



3 1761 11632764 4

81

- 201

Government
Publication

Canada. Statistics
Preliminary statistics of
Education.

1950-1954

3424

3189

1-201

SUNDRIES PERIOD FILE
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
DEPT. OF POLITICAL ECONOMY

D.B.S. MEMORANDUM

Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada

Government
Publication

Price 25 cents per copy

September 1953

Preliminary Statistics of Education, 1950-51

This report presents preliminary statistics on schools, teachers and enrolment for the school year 1950-51 and financial statistics for 1950.

The data on schools, teachers and enrolment are for all types of schools except the institutions of higher education. Preliminary enrolment figures for these institutions are issued separately.

Most of the data on publicly-controlled schools are taken from the annual reports of the provincial Departments of Education. However, where data for 1950-51 are not yet reported it has been necessary to use some estimates.

The data on private schools are from tabulations made from their reports to the Bureau.

The figures appearing in the financial tables have been assembled from various sources and represent a combination of the several fiscal years of the several school systems and governments. Estimates have been entered in a number of places for which actual figures are not available.

Prepared in the Education Division.

7001-512
2-9-53

Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Summary for all schools	3
Schools, teachers, enrolments, expenditures	
A. <u>The provincially-controlled schools</u>	
1. Ordinary academic and technical day schools	4
2. Evening classes	4
3. Provincial government correspondence courses	5
4. Schools for the blind and deaf	5
5. Teacher-training schools (for elementary teachers)	6
6. Education courses (for secondary teachers)	6
B. <u>Private Schools</u>	
7. Ordinary academic schools	7
8. Business colleges and commercial schools	7
C. <u>Indian Schools and Schools of the Territories</u>	
9. Indian schools	8
10. Schools of the Territories	8
D. <u>Financial Statistics</u>	
11. Total expenditure on formal education, 1949, 1950	9
12. Expenditures of boards of publicly-controlled schools, 1946, 1949, 1950	10
13. Provincial grants to schools boards, 1946, 1949, 1950	11
14. Expenditures on public elementary and secondary education by school boards and provincial governments; cost per pupil of a.d.a. and per capita of population.	12
15. Average salaries of teachers, 1950, 1951, 1952	13
16. Revenue and expenditures of private schools, 1950	14
17. Revenue and expenditures of business colleges, 1950	14
E. <u>Local Administration</u>	
18. Number of active school boards and school trustees, 1952	15
19. Number of trustees and number of teachers by provinces, 1952	15

S U M M A R Y, 1950-51

<u>Type of School or Course</u>	<u>Schools No.</u>	<u>Teachers No.</u>	<u>Pupils No.</u>	<u>Expenditures (1950) (\$'000)</u>
A. Provincially-Controlled Schools				
1. Elementary and secondary schools	30,987	89,534	2,392,438	303,848
2. Evening classes	...	...	122,093	1,107
3. Correspondence courses	10 ^a	..	21,538	890
4. Schools for the Blind and Deaf	12	260	1,988	1,843
5. Normal schools				
Full-time	112	778	10,311	3,860
Accelerated courses	...	...	1,192	...
B. Privately-Controlled Schools				
1. Academic schools	839	6,554	113,409	16,371
2. Business training schools				
Day classes	230	818 ^b	17,939	2,893
Evening classes	...	...	14,278	...
C. Indian Schools and education in the Territories	457	762	27,695	7,584
D. Universities and Colleges				
1. Preparatory courses	...	1,539	29,359	...
2. Courses of university standard	235	5,539 ^c	93,495	45,600
3. Other courses	...	...	34,164	...
E. Expenditures not included above -				
1. Provincial governments	...	...	...	56,002
2. Government of Canada	...	...	...	14,141
Totals - 1950-51	32,882	105,784	2,879,899	...
1949-50	32,984	101,341	2,795,574	454,139
1948-49	32,985	98,231	2,708,804	396,387

^a Not included in the total; these courses are provided by the provincial Departments of Education.

^b Full-time and part-time.

^c Excludes 4,450 part-time instructors.

A. The Provincially-Controlled Schools

Table 1. Ordinary Academic and Technical Day Schools

	<u>Schools^x</u>		<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Enrolment</u>		
	Total	Secondary		Gr. 1-8	Gr. 9 & up	Total
Newfoundland	1,185	180	2,499	70,348	8,980	79,328
Prince Edward Island	455	19	719	15,937	2,926	18,863
Nova Scotia	1,864	103	4,460 ^e	116,582	17,901	134,483
New Brunswick	1,611	77	3,657	93,834	11,856	105,690
Quebec	9,060 ^e	330	26,600	612,200	34,000	646,200 ^e
Ontario	7,228	400	26,202	627,435	136,763	764,198
Manitoba	2,113	125	4,990	108,625	20,243	128,868
Saskatchewan	4,345 ^e	233	7,347	137,945	29,540	167,485
Alberta	2,136	276	6,788	140,068	33,901	173,969
British Columbia	990	129	6,272	138,360	34,994	173,354
Total 1950-51	30,987	1,872	89,534	2,061,334	331,104	2,392,438
1949-50	31,133	...	85,292	1,994,753	326,536	2,321,289
1948-49	31,169	...	82,050	1,911,120	319,819	2,230,939

Table 2. Evening Classes

	<u>Enrolment</u>
Newfoundland	1,397
Prince Edward Island	...
Nova Scotia	4,939
New Brunswick	1,809
Quebec	18,000 ^e
Ontario	68,000 ^e
Manitoba	7,728
Saskatchewan	2,349
Alberta	826
British Columbia	17,045
Total 1950-51	122,093
1949-50	115,623
1948-49	108,601

^e estimate

^x The number of secondary schools is the number having at least 2 rooms and some pupils in each of the grades above Grade 8. There are many smaller schools with pupils in one or more of the secondary grades.

As many teachers instruct pupils in both elementary and secondary grades no attempt has been made to divide the number of teachers between the two levels.

With the movement of population to the urban and suburban areas and the growth of the larger school units there has come a decrease in the number of one-room schools sufficient to account for a decrease in the total number of schools.

A. Provincially-Controlled Schools

Table 3. Provincial Correspondence Courses

	<u>Enrolment</u>
Newfoundland	18
Prince Edward Island	68
Nova Scotia	987
New Brunswick	367
Quebec	1,000 ^e
Ontario	1,446
Manitoba	1,000 ^e
Saskatchewan	3,400
Alberta	8,296
British Columbia	4,956
Total 1950-51	21,538
1949-50	24,282
1948-49	26,698

Table 4. Schools for Blind and Deaf

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Pupils</u>		<u>Total</u>
			<u>Blind</u>	<u>Deaf</u>	
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	2	39	170 ^e	142	312
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	5	120	151 ^e	643	794
Ontario	2	54 ^e	183	362	545
Manitoba	1	2	-	21	21
Saskatchewan	1	21	-	175	175
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	1	24	40	101	141
Total 1950-51	12	260 ^a	544	1,444	1,988
1949-50	12	224	544	1,418	1,962
1948-49	12	218	534	1,345	1,879

^e Estimate

All provinces provide for the education of the blind and deaf. Most of the schools serve more than one province, for example the two schools in Halifax, N. S. serve the three Maritime provinces and Newfoundland. In addition classes for the hard-of-hearing and sight-saving classes are conducted by the school boards in most large centres.

^a Includes a few part-time teachers in Quebec. 34 other part-time teachers are not included in this total.

A. Provincially-Controlled Schools

Table 5. Normal Schools

(for the training of elementary school teachers)

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Enrolment</u>	
			<u>Full-time courses</u>	<u>Accelerated course</u>
Newfoundland	1	17	144	312
Prince Edward Island	1	..	91	-
Nova Scotia	1	19	309	52
New Brunswick	1	18	199	-
Quebec	93	545	5,806 ^a	-
Ontario	8	84	1,704	470
Manitoba	1	16	361	358
Saskatchewan	2	31	656	-
Alberta	2	21	418	-
British Columbia	2	27	623	-
<hr/>				
Total 1950-51	112	778	10,311	1,192
1949-50	112	774	9,968	1,458
1948-49	109	771	9,898	2,341

Table 6. Enrolment in Education Courses

(for the training of secondary school teachers)

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Enrolment^b</u>
Newfoundland	1	50
Prince Edward Island	-	-
Nova Scotia	4	151
New Brunswick	3	49
Quebec	6	368
Ontario	1	470
Manitoba	1	126
Saskatchewan	1	221
Alberta	1	480
British Columbia	1	210
<hr/>		
Total 1950-51	19	2,125
1949-50	19	1,830
1948-49	19	1,739

^a The enrolment is the total of those of three and four year courses as compared with that of one year in the other provinces.

^b In some institutions this is the enrolment in a one-year professional training course, in others it is that of a four-year course. This enrolment is included in that of Courses of University Standard in the Summary table.

B. Private Schools

Table 7. Ordinary Academic

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Pupils</u>
Newfoundland	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	5	32	969
Nova Scotia	19	171	4,709
New Brunswick	15	124	2,129
Quebec	505	4,000 ^e	66,400 ^(e)
Ontario	126	1,232	20,141
Manitoba	46	298	6,226
Saskatchewan	31	159	3,138
Alberta	53	193	3,527
British Columbia	39	345	6,170
Total 1950-51	839	6,554	113,409
1949-50	828	6,455	107,613
1948-49	832	6,479	104,737

Table 8. Business Colleges and Commercial Schools

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Day Classes</u>	<u>Evening Classes</u>
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	2	4	76	76
Nova Scotia	8	32	577	248
New Brunswick	5	27	624	334
Quebec	89 ^e	300 ^e	5,800 ^(e)	2,600 ^(e)
Ontario	78	274	5,942	5,159
Manitoba	8	42	1,305	1,779
Saskatchewan	9	31	740	855
Alberta	10	52	1,453	1,241
British Columbia	21	56	1,422	1,986
Total 1950-51	230	818	17,939	14,278
1949-50	243	911	19,882	15,713
1948-49	248	934	20,074	15,676

(e) Estimates

C. Indian Schools and Schools of the Territories

Table 9. Indian Schools

	Schools	Teachers(a)	Pupils		Total
			Elementary	Secondary	
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	1		48	3	51
Nova Scotia	8		586	5	591
New Brunswick	9		415	1	416
Quebec	35		2,192	16	2,208
Ontario	112		5,571	165	5,736
Manitoba	65		3,156	49	3,205
Saskatchewan	55		3,353	70	3,423
Alberta	43		3,107	34	3,141
British Columbia	83		4,972	122	5,094
Yukon	10		317	-	317
Northwest Territories	14		667	22	689
<hr/>					
Total 1950-51	435	717	24,384	487	24,871
1949-50	403	665	23,040	369	23,409
1948-49	386	617	21,699	284	21,983

Table 10. Schools of the Territories

	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Pupils</u>
Yukon			1,000(e)
Northwest Territories			1,824
<hr/>			
Total 1950-51	22	45(e)	2,824
1949-50	22	43	1,733
1948-49	21	43	1,662

(a) Information on the number in each province is not available.

(e) Estimates

D. Financial Statistics

Table 11. Total Expenditure on Formal Education in Canada

(thousands of dollars)

	<u>1950</u> <u>Preliminary</u>		<u>1949</u> <u>Final</u>	
1. Boards of public schools(a)	304,955	-	265,018	-
Less: Provincial grants received	103,305	201,650	91,358	173,660
2. Private schools	16,371	-	14,860	-
3. Business Colleges	2,893	19,264	2,531	17,391
4. Universities and Colleges	45,600	-	43,114	-
Less: Government grants	17,009	28,591	23,582	19,532
5. Provincial governments	182,904	-	170,974	-
Less: Federal government grants	2,728	180,176	4,295	166,679
6. Additional for education of blind and deaf	-	350	-	375
7. Federal government				
(a) for civilians	14,899	-	10,464	-
(b) for veterans	9,209	24,108	6,286	16,750
8. Total expenditure:	-	454,139	-	396,387

(a) Including night school expenses.

The above table brings together the amounts spent on formal education. It does not include the sums spent on training such as youth training, apprenticeship etc., nor the expenditure on cultural and other activities such as adult education, libraries and archives, night schools etc.

The provincial governments alone spent nearly \$9 million on training and over \$3 million on cultural and other activities.

Table 12. Expenditures of Boards of Publicly-Controlled Schools

(thousands of dollars)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1946</u>
Newfoundland	4,325(e)	3,860(e)	...
Prince Edward Island	1,180	1,033	642
Nova Scotia	12,133(e)	10,694(b)	6,767(b)
New Brunswick	9,000(e)	8,000(e)	4,825(b)
Quebec	62,918(e)	48,483(e)	38,600(e)
Ontario	113,021	100,081	67,707
Manitoba	17,376	16,422	10,549(e)
Saskatchewan	24,324	22,121	15,684
Alberta	28,166	25,404	15,022
British Columbia	32,512	28,920	13,316
Total	<u>304,955</u>	<u>265,018</u>	<u>173,112</u>

(e) Estimates

(b) Total of budgets of school boards

The above figures include the cost of operating the schools, the annual payments on capital debt and expenditures on new buildings and equipment provided for by current revenues. Omitting Newfoundland the total for 1950 was \$300,630,000 an increase of 74 per cent of the 1946 total. Between 1946 and 1950 the total for teachers' salaries increased from \$103 million to \$177 million.

To get the total amount spent on public elementary and secondary education it is necessary to add the amounts, other than grants to school boards, spent on these levels of education by the provinces. This is done in Table 14.

Table 13. Provincial Government Grants to School Boards

(thousands of dollars)

	<u>1950</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1946</u>
Newfoundland	3,430(a)	3,200(a)	...
Prince Edward Island	571	525	349
Nova Scotia	6,549(e)	5,292(e)	2,549(e)
New Brunswick	4,000(e)	3,750	1,235
Quebec	12,500(b)	11,104	7,387
Ontario	42,661	37,558	29,203
Manitoba	4,087	4,207	1,482
Saskatchewan	6,919	5,825	3,844
Alberta	7,794	6,446	3,232
British Columbia	14,794	13,451	4,076
Totals	103,305	91,358	52,357

Except where indicated these are the total provincial grants received as reported by the school boards. They show an increase of \$11.9 million or 11% over the 1949 total and \$50.9 million or 97% over the 1946 total. In 1941 the total of these grants was \$20.8 million about one fifth of the 1950 total.

(e) Estimates

(a) Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1950.

(b) Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1950. In addition the province paid \$3.2 million on school debt.

Table 14. Expenditures on Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1950

(thousands of dollars)

Province	By Local School Boards ^a \$'000	By Provincial Governments \$'000	Total \$'000	Per Pupil of A.D.A. \$	Per Capita of Population \$
Newfoundland	895	3,978	5,115	77	15
Prince Edward Island	609	799	1,409	94	15
Nova Scotia	5,584	8,006	13,590	122	21
New Brunswick	5,000	5,328	10,328	118	20
Quebec	50,418	31,014	81,432	132	21
Ontario	70,360	44,270	114,629	171	26
Manitoba	13,289	4,740	18,029	170	23
Saskatchewan	17,405	8,460	25,864	189	31
Alberta	20,372	8,909	29,281	200	32
British Columbia	17,718	19,976	37,694	255	33
Totals - 1950	201,650	135,480	337,371	161	25
1949	173,659	125,202	298,861	148	22

(a) Less the provincial grants included in column 2. These are given by provinces in Table.

Table 15. Average Salaries of Teachers

School year ending in June

	<u>1950</u> \$	<u>1951</u> \$	<u>1952</u> \$
Newfoundland	1,205	1,186	1,210
Prince Edward Island	1,177	1,224	1,317
Nova Scotia	1,674	1,717	1,782
New Brunswick	1,362	1,549	1,703
Ontario - Public elementary	2,259	2,357	2,599
- Secondary	3,262	3,381	3,823
Quebec (PAPT)	...	2,512	...
Quebec (R.C.) - lay	1,323	...	...
- religious	990	...	...
Manitoba	2,108	2,224	...
Saskatchewan	1,818	1,914	2,076
Alberta	2,362	2,534	2,709
British Columbia	2,773	3,069	3,204

16. Revenue and Expenditures of Private Elementary and Secondary Schools, 1950.

(Eight Provinces)

	<u>Revenue</u>			Teachers' Salaries	<u>Expenditure</u>	
	Fees	Other Income	Total		Other Costs	Total
P.E.I.	17,890	41,568	59,458	14,538	43,060	57,598
N.S.	192,625	110,406	303,031	100,319	184,942	285,261
N.B.	358,631	138,537	497,168	98,286	328,479	426,765
Ont.	4,660,161	652,311	5,312,472	1,526,271	3,375,644	4,901,915
Man.	403,217	254,720	657,937	200,342	391,715	592,057
Sask.	424,591	144,463	569,054	109,575	403,455	513,030
Alta.	464,437	585,946	1,050,383	306,903	621,681	928,584
B.C.	1,125,267	169,705	1,294,972	335,824	829,997	1,165,821
Eight Provinces	7,646,819	2,097,656	9,744,475	2,692,058	6,178,973	8,871,031

Adding an estimated \$7,500,000 for expenditures by private schools in Quebec gives a total of \$16,371,000 for Canada. The corresponding figure for 1949 was \$14,860,000.

17. Revenue and Expenditures of Business Colleges, 1950.

(Eight Provinces)

	<u>Revenue</u>			Teachers' Salaries	<u>Expenditure</u>	
	Fees	Other Income	Total		Other Costs	Total
P.E.I.	10,516	913	11,429	4,050	4,124	8,174
N.S.	133,358	2,131	135,489	44,485	69,499	113,984
N.B.	81,834	5,111	86,945	36,814	33,626	70,440
Ont.	965,211	55,841	1,021,052	353,031	441,345	794,376
Man.	265,857	19,115	284,972	106,170	134,835	241,005
Sask.	134,225	11,726	145,951	34,428	73,279	107,707
Alta.	260,510	2,000	262,510	86,550	118,541	205,091
B.C.	288,238	8,213	296,451	93,280	119,010	212,290
Eight Provinces	2,139,749	105,050	2,244,799	758,808	994,259	1,753,067

Adding an estimated \$1,140,000 for expenditures by business colleges in Quebec gives a total of \$2,893,000 for Canada. The corresponding figure for 1949 was \$2,531,000.

E. Local Administration of Public Elementary and Secondary Education

Table 18. Number of Active School Boards and School Trustees, 1952.

	Unit Boards		Local Boards		Independent		Total		Official Trustees	
	Boards	Trustees	Boards	Trustees	Boards	Trustees	Boards	Trustees	Number	Boards replaced
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	293	2,100	293	2,100	-	-
Prince Edward Island	2	16	-	-	476	1,432	476	1,432	-	-
Nova Scotia	24	168	-	-	48	252	1,812	5,640	3	6
New Brunswick	36	260	1,740	5,220	75	227	1,131	3,664	-	-
Quebec-Roman Catholic	..	..	1,020	3,177	1,649	8,205	1,649	8,205	..	..
- Protestant	10	61	..	..	191	752	287	1,262	-	-
Ontario	693	3,615	96	449	3,966	11,259	4,659	14,874	-	-
Manitoba	1	7	46	140	1,459	5,304	1,506	5,901	30	331
Saskatchewan	53	298	4,340	13,020	858	2,678	5,251	15,996	61	199
Alberta	56	292	3,809	11,427	106	463	3,971	12,182	12	26
British Columbia	77	505	-	-	11	33	88	538	10	14
Totals	952	5,222	11,051	33,433	9,132	32,705	21,123	71,794	116	576

Source: Provincial Departments of Education.

Table 19. Number of School Trustees and Number of Teachers by Provinces

	Trustees	Teachers (1951)
Newfoundland	2,100	2,499
Prince Edward Island	1,432	719
Nova Scotia	5,640	4,460 (e)
New Brunswick	3,664	3,657
Quebec-Roman Catholic	8,205	26,600 (e)
- Protestant	1,262	
Ontario	14,874	26,202
Manitoba	5,901	4,990
Saskatchewan	15,996	7,347
Alberta	12,182	6,788
British Columbia	538	6,272
Totals	71,794	89,534

(e) Estimate



CANADA

PRELIMINARY STATISTICS OF EDUCATION
1951 - 1952

Memorandum

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Education Division

CURRENT PUBLICATIONS OF THE EDUCATION DIVISION

Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, 1954

ANNUAL

- Teachers' Salaries and Qualifications in Nine Provinces, 1952-53.** Classifies teachers in all provinces except Quebec, according to salary level, certificate, and experience, separately for city, town and rural schools. English edition 25¢
- University and College Enrolment Reported in Current Year, 1953-54.** Presents enrolment figures collected at opening of year, by faculties, institutions and provinces, with comparative figures for the two preceding years. English edition 25¢
- Preliminary Statistics of Education, 1951-52.** Statistics of schools, teachers and finance for public and private schools with a summary table including totals for higher education. English edition 25¢

BIENNIAL

- Post Graduate Scholarships and Fellowships Open to Canadian Students, Jan. 1953.** List of fellowships and scholarships offered by Canadian and outside organizations showing values and conditions. English edition. Reference Paper 21. (New edition in preparation for publication December, 1954) 25¢
- Survey of Elementary and Secondary Education, 1946-48.** Part I of the Biennial Survey of Education. Presents statistics of students, teachers and finance for public and private schools. Includes a bibliography of current periodical literature on Canadian education. English and French editions 50¢
- Survey of Higher Education, 1950-52.** Part II of the Biennial Survey of Education. Presents statistics on enrolment, graduates, staff and finances of universities and colleges. Includes a list of institutions and a bibliography of current literature on Canadian higher education. English and French editions 75¢
- Survey of Libraries - Relevé des bibliothèques.** Part III of the Biennial Survey of Education. Presents statistics on holdings, circulation, staffs and finances, and lists public, university, government and special libraries. Bilingual edition 50¢

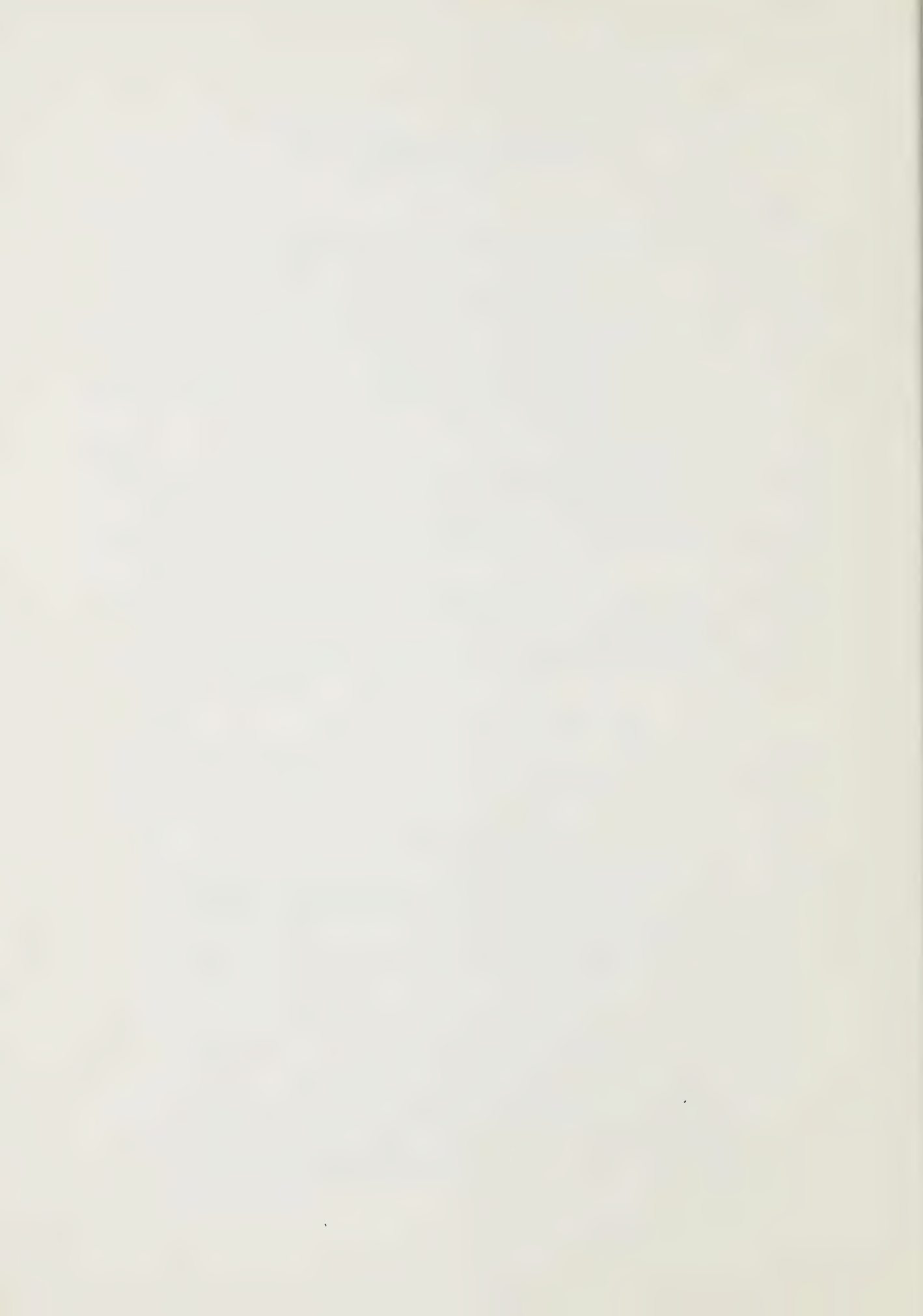
OCCASIONAL

- Directory of Private Schools in Canada, 1950.** Includes elementary, secondary and commercial schools. English edition. Reference Paper 22 50¢
- List of Institutions of Higher Education in Canada, 1954.** Includes names, addresses and courses offered. English and French editions. Reference Paper 48 25¢
- List of Public Secondary Schools in Canada, 1950.** English edition. Reference Paper 27. 50¢
- Survey of Adult Education in Canada, 1950-51.** Presents statistics on staff, enrolment and study aids for universities, provincial departments of education, and school boards in centres of 10,000 population and over. English and French editions. Reference Paper 33 50¢
- Survey of Museums and Art Galleries in Canada, 1951-52.** In preparation for publication early 1955 Price to be announced.

Orders should be sent to the
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa,
with remittance payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Summary for all schools	
Schools, teachers, enrolments, expenditures	5
A. The Provincially-Controlled Schools	
Table 1. Schools, teachers and pupils	6
2. Total enrolment by grades, publicly-controlled schools	6
3. Total enrolment by ages, publicly-controlled schools	7
4. Enrolment in evening classes	7
5. Enrolment in Provincial government correspondence courses	8
6. Schools for the blind	8
7. Schools for the deaf	8
8. Teacher-training schools (for elementary teachers)	9
9. Education courses (for secondary teachers)	9
B. Private Schools	
Table 10. Ordinary academic schools	9
11. Business colleges and commercial schools	10
C. Indian Schools and Schools of the Territories	
Table 12. Indian schools	10
13. Schools of the Territories	10
D. Financial Statistics	
Table 14. Total expenditure on formal education, 1950, 1951	11
15. Current revenues of public school boards, 1951	11
16. Expenditures of public school boards, 1951	12
17. Expenditures of public school boards, 1946, 1949, 1950, 1951	12
18. Provincial government grants to school boards, 1946, 1949, 1950, 1951	13
19. Expenditures on public elementary and secondary education, 1951	13
20. Revenue and expenditures of private schools, 1951	13
21. Revenue and expenditures of business colleges, 1951	14
22. Revenue and expenditures of universities and colleges, 1951	14
23. Expenditures on formal education by and through provincial governments, fiscal year ending March 13, 1952	15
24. Contributions to formal education by the government of Canada, fiscal year ending March 31, 1952, distributed by provinces	16



PRELIMINARY STATISTICS OF EDUCATION

1951-52

This report presents preliminary statistics on schools, teachers and enrolment for the school year 1951-52 and financial statistics for 1951.

The data on schools, teachers and enrolment are for all types of schools except the institutions of higher education. Preliminary enrolment figures for these institutions are issued separately.

Most of the data on publicly-controlled schools are taken from the annual reports of the provincial Departments of Education. However, where data for 1951-52 are not yet reported it has been necessary to use some estimates.

The data on private schools are from tabulations made from their reports to the Bureau.

The figures appearing in the financial tables have been assembled from various sources and represent a combination of the several fiscal years of the several school systems and governments. Estimates have been entered in a number of places for which actual figures are not available.

The following symbols are used in this publication:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not applicable.
- nil.

SUMMARY, 1951-52

Type of school or course	Schools	Teachers	Pupils	Expenditures (1951)
		number		\$'000
A. Provincially-Controlled Schools:				
1. Elementary and secondary schools	30,710	93,694	2,502,403	397,469
2. Evening classes .....	...	...	187,216	1,143 ³
3. Correspondence courses	10 ¹	...	24,524	1,052
4. Schools for the Blind	5	79	532	1,978
5. Schools for the Deaf	8	232	1,494	
6. Teacher-training schools:				
Full-year course	112	1,205	10,142	5,152
Short courses .....	...	...	1,321	
B. Privately-Controlled Schools:				
1. Academic	799	5,194	100,614	17,681
2. Business training schools:				
Day classes	225	778 ²	18,901	2,607
Evening classes .....	...	...	16,167	
C. Indian Schools and education in the Territories	479	1,000	28,045	7,462
D. Universities and Colleges:				
1. Preparatory courses .....	...	1,616 ³	28,956	60,108
2. Courses of university standard	238	5,917 ⁴	92,059	
3. Other courses .....	...	...	35,231	
E. Expenditures not included above:				
1. Provincial governments .....	...	...	...	12,605 ⁶
2. Government of Canada .....	...	...	...	8,710 ⁷
Totals 1951-52	32,575	109,715	3,047,605	..
1950-51	32,809	105,546	2,922,931	515,972
1949-50	32,985	100,805	2,840,489	466,986
1948-49	32,988	102,125	2,751,283	429,974

1. Not included in the total; these courses are provided by the provincial Departments of Education.

2. Full-time and part-time.

3. Excludes 212 part-time instructors.

4. Excludes 4,756 part-time instructors.

5. Ontario only; included with day schools in other provinces.

6. Total gross expenditure on education by provincial governments was \$193,066,000 including grants to school boards amounting to \$122,296,000, of which \$5,108,000 was provided by the Federal Government.

7. Total expenditure on education by the Federal Government was \$23,916,000.

A. THE PROVINCIALY-CONTROLLED SCHOOLS

TABLE 1. Schools, Teachers and Pupils, Provincially-Controlled Schools, 1951-52

	Schools		Teachers	Enrolment		
	Total	Secondary ²		Grade Kgn.-8	Grade 9 and up	Total
Newfoundland	1,138	180	2,585	73,715	9,983	83,698
Prince Edward Island	456	19	739	16,280	2,848	19,128
Nova Scotia	1,937	103	5,391	119,801	18,232	138,033
New Brunswick	1,549	77	3,825	93,863	12,640	106,503
Quebec	8,990	330	27,550 ¹	639,480	37,554	677,034
Ontario	7,215	400	27,695	670,138	143,958	814,096
Manitoba	2,118 ¹	125	5,147	112,656	20,152	132,808
Saskatchewan	4,165	233	7,226 ¹	138,946	29,354	168,300
Alberta	2,137	276	6,938	145,180	34,511	179,691
British Columbia	1,005	129	6,598	146,696	36,416	183,112
Total 1951-52	30,710	—	93,694	2,156,755	345,648	2,502,403
1950-51	30,973	1,872	90,153	2,053,131	337,944	2,391,075
1949-50	31,133	—	85,292	1,994,753	326,536	2,321,289
1948-49	31,148	—	82,085	1,911,120	319,819	2,230,939

1. Estimate.

2. As of 1951.

TABLE 2. Total Enrolment by Grades, Provincially-Controlled Schools, 1951-52

Grade	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—	5,199	54,061	3,920	2,321	—	1,499	67,000
Grade 1	18,004	2,526	28,346	14,619	107,690	91,043	17,213	20,010	22,416	21,195	343,062
2	10,218	2,160	13,972	13,062	95,807	87,427	14,990	18,594	20,096	20,447	296,573
3	10,099	2,223	15,166	13,170	99,142	84,403	14,914	18,472	20,180	20,514	298,283
4	9,238	1,936	14,684	12,265	95,570	80,508	14,064	17,328	18,678	19,083	283,359
5	8,057	1,952	13,809	11,795	80,832	74,447	13,329	17,009	17,601	17,742	256,573
6	7,279	1,894	12,583	10,282	71,089	69,857	12,207	16,522	16,684	16,541	234,938
7	6,219	1,883	11,730	9,224	52,674	64,426	11,096	15,199	15,567	15,453	203,471
8	4,601	1,654	9,511	7,472	29,124	58,996	9,435	13,491	13,958	14,217	162,459
9	4,227	1,106	7,630	5,008	19,838	52,118	7,660	10,963	12,288	12,522	133,360
10	3,030	1,148	5,508	3,592	10,015	38,866	6,115	7,898	9,009	10,238	95,419
11	2,160	522	3,790	2,357	5,896	24,208	4,824	5,968	7,056	7,373	64,154
12	62	72	1,304	1,154	1,805	17,725	1,553	4,169	6,158	5,572	39,574
13	—	—	—	17	—	9,719	—	—	—	711	10,447
Auxiliary ¹	—	52	—	162	2,553	6,292	101	—	—	—	9,160
Special ²	504	—	—	512	—	—	—	356	—	—	1,372
Unclassified	—	—	—	1,812	—	—	1,387	—	—	—	3,199
Total	83,698	19,128	138,033	106,503	677,034	814,096	132,808	168,300	179,691	183,112	2,502,403

1. Classes for exceptional children.

2. One year commercial or technical courses.

TABLE 3. Total Enrolment by Ages, 1951-52, Provincially-Controlled Schools, Nine Provinces

(Data for Quebec not yet available)

Age	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
5 years	3,305	165	2,744	2,038	33,880	2,303	1,846	631	879	47,791
6 "	9,015	1,111	12,137	9,726	67,547	9,219	10,434	9,425	9,298	137,912
7 "	9,171	1,811	13,397	11,108	78,158	12,857	16,164	18,479	18,739	179,884
8 "	8,829	1,930	13,686	11,298	81,148	13,421	16,930	18,669	19,486	185,397
9 "	8,018	1,868	13,612	10,714	81,807	13,611	16,675	18,322	18,810	183,437
10 "	7,576	1,783	13,001	10,457	74,403	12,192	15,513	16,741	17,516	169,182
11 "	7,132	1,857	12,316	9,726	70,378	12,318	15,904	16,622	17,089	163,342
12 "	7,455	1,860	11,311	9,546	65,766	11,161	14,612	15,408	15,171	152,290
13 "	6,695	1,766	11,316	9,455	65,235	11,166	14,524	14,848	14,484	149,489
14 "	6,135	1,700	10,704	7,848	61,116	10,557	14,424	14,391	14,130	141,005
15 "	4,811	1,599	9,731	6,023	52,722	8,528	12,120	12,758	12,949	121,241
16 "	3,158	786	7,438	3,794	39,294	6,958	8,955	10,598	10,994	91,975
17 "	1,602	311	4,223	1,951	23,320	4,602	5,854	7,023	8,016	56,902
18 "	577	92	1,779	698	12,376	1,826	3,043	3,885	3,993	28,269
19 "	173	24	474	178	5,099	525	943	1,459	1,052	9,927
20 "	25	3	115	43	1,351	115	190	314	252	2,408
21+	21	2	49	88	496	62	169	118	198	1,203
Unclassified	—	460	—	1,812	—	1,387	—	—	56	3,715
Total	83,698	19,128	138,033	106,503	814,096	132,808	168,300	179,691	183,112	1,825,369

TABLE 4. Enrolment in Evening Classes

	1951-52	1950-51	1949-50	1948-49
Newfoundland	1,920	1,397	162	93
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	4,524	4,939	4,868	5,010
New Brunswick	2,287	1,809	1,401	1,113
Quebec	72,317	70,000 ¹	67,000 ¹	60,000 ¹
Ontario	73,224	70,000 ¹	67,000 ¹	61,829
Manitoba	11,213	7,728	4,963	4,899
Saskatchewan	2,706	2,349	2,588	2,207
Alberta	943	826	704	641
British Columbia	18,082	17,045	15,937	14,809
Total	187,216	176,093	164,623	150,601

1. Estimate.

TABLE 5. Enrolment in Provincial Correspondence Courses

	1951-52	1950-51	1949-50	1948-49
Newfoundland	6	18	12	10
Prince Edward Island	126	68	105	132
Nova Scotia	1,481	987	1,240	1,171
New Brunswick	465	449	413	354
Quebec	2,050	2,000 ¹	1,400	850 ¹
Ontario	1,479	1,446	1,567	1,567
Manitoba	1,100 ¹	1,000 ¹	996	1,202
Saskatchewan	3,706	3,400	3,057	2,778
Alberta	8,393	8,296	10,337	13,258
British Columbia	5,718	4,956	5,233	5,413
Total	24,524	22,620	24,360	26,735

1. Estimate.

TABLE 6. Schools for Blind

	Schools	Teachers				Enrolment		Total
		Full-time		Part-time		Boys	Girls	
		M	W	M	W			
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	1	3	16	1	1	99	78	177
New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	2	2	15	9	3	48	94	142
Ontario.....	1	4	12	2	1	93	92	185
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	1 ¹	2	6	—	2	16	12	28
Total 1951-52	5	11	49	12	7	256	276	532
1950-51	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	548
1949-50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	544
1948-49	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	534

1. School for the Blind and Deaf.

TABLE 7. Schools for Deaf

	Schools	Teachers				Enrolment		Total
		Full-time		Part-time		Boys	Girls	
		M	W	M	W			
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	1	5	9	2	2	83	74	157
New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	3	61	43	—	23	337	318	655
Ontario.....	1	13	30	—	—	—	—	364
Manitoba	1	—	2	—	—	10	8	18
Saskatchewan	1	5	17	2	—	93	81	174
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	1 ¹	3	15	—	—	77	49	126
Total 1951-52	8	87	116	4	25	—	—	1,494
1950-51	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,444
1949-50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,418
1948-49	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,345

1. School for the Blind and Deaf.

TABLE 8. Teacher-training Schools
(Primarily for certification to teach the elementary grades)

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment	
			Full-year courses	Short Courses
Newfoundland	1	20	101	432
Prince Edward Island	1	11	57	—
Nova Scotia	1	14	267	42
New Brunswick	1	18	163	—
Quebec	93	952	6, 117	—
Ontario	8	86	1, 628	532
Manitoba	1	15	429	315
Saskatchewan	2	32	566	—
Alberta	2	30	302	—
British Columbia	2	27	512	—
Total 1951-52	112	1, 205	10, 142	1, 321
1950-51	112	1, 178	10, 311	1, 234
1949-50	112	1, 174	9, 968	1, 458
1948-49	109	1, 171	9, 898	2, 341

TABLE 9. Enrolment in Education Courses
(Primarily for certification to teach the secondary grades)

	Schools	Enrolment
Newfoundland	1	172
Prince Edward Island	—	—
Nova Scotia	4	119
New Brunswick	3	40
Quebec	6	350
Ontario	1	500
Manitoba	1	43
Saskatchewan	1	197
Alberta	1	676
British Columbia	1	143
Total 1951-52	19	2, 240
1950-51	19	2, 125
1949-50	19	1, 830
1948-49	19	1, 739

B. PRIVATE SCHOOLS

TABLE 10. Ordinary Academic²

	Schools	Teachers	Pupils
Newfoundland	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	5	35	1, 004
Nova Scotia	18	170	4, 690
New Brunswick	15	126	1, 852
Quebec	475 ¹	2, 675 ¹	55, 111 ¹
Ontario	121	1, 186	18, 573
Manitoba	46	299	6, 564
Saskatchewan	30	154	2, 842
Alberta	50	200	3, 447
British Columbia	39	349	6, 531
Total 1951-52	799	5, 194	100, 614
1950-51	790	5, 240	102, 676
1949-50	828	5, 467	100, 253
1948-49	832	5, 729	104, 737

1. Estimates.

2. Exclusive of elementary and secondary departments of colleges and universities.

TABLE 11. Business Colleges and Commercial Schools

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment	
			Day classes	Evening classes
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	2	5	86	70
Nova Scotia	8	32	537	324
New Brunswick	5	23	569	299
Quebec	90 ¹	280 ¹	5,900 ¹	3,400 ¹
Ontario	75	253	6,210	5,590
Manitoba	8	42	1,299	2,296
Saskatchewan	8	28	731	809
Alberta	10	53	1,661	1,550
British Columbia	19	62	1,908	1,829
Total 1951-52	225	778	18,901	16,167
1950-51	230	818	17,939	14,278
1949-50	243	911	19,882	15,920
1948-49	248	934	20,074	15,968

1. Estimates.

C. INDIAN SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLS OF THE TERRITORIES

TABLE 12. Indian Schools

	Schools	Teachers	Pupils		
			Elementary	Secondary	Total
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	1	2	45	3	48
Nova Scotia	9	25	574	13	587
New Brunswick	9	14	376	2	378
Quebec	37	85	2,379	14	2,393
Ontario	115	224	5,775	188	5,963
Manitoba	69	112	3,344	93	3,437
Saskatchewan	57	113	3,430	63	3,493
Alberta	46	120	3,164	31	3,195
British Columbia	82	185	5,164	152	5,316
Yukon	8	14	305	1	306
Northwest Territories	13	22	474	—	474
Total 1951-52	446	916	25,030	560	25,590
1950-51	435	717	24,384	487	24,871
1949-50	403	665	23,040	369	23,409
1948-49	386	617	21,699	284	21,983

TABLE 13. Schools of the Territories

	Schools	Teachers	Pupils
Yukon	12	36	1,006
Northwest Territories	21	48	1,449
Total 1951-52	33	84	2,455
1950-51	22	61	2,824
1949-50	22	43	1,733
1948-49	21	43	1,662

D. FINANCIAL STATISTICS

TABLE 14. Total Expenditure on Formal Education in Canada
(Thousands of dollars)

	1951		1950	
1. Boards of public schools ¹	371,460		323,521	
Less: Provincial grants received	122,296	249,164	110,125	213,496
2. Private schools	17,681		16,371	
3. Business Colleges	2,607	20,288	2,893	19,264
4. Universities and Colleges	60,108		51,846	
Less: Government grants	25,800	34,308	18,988	32,858
5. Provincial governments	193,067		182,787	
Less: Federal government grants	5,108	187,959	2,727	180,060
6. Additional for education of blind and deaf		341		322
7. Federal government:				
(a) for civilians	22,876		15,253	
(b) for veterans	1,036	23,912	3,225	18,478
8. Total expenditure		515,972		464,478

1. Including night school expenses.

Note: The above table brings together the amounts spent on formal education. It does not include the sums spent on training such as youth training, apprenticeship, etc., nor the expenditure on cultural and other activities such as adult education, libraries and archives, etc.

The provincial governments alone spent nearly \$12 million on training and over \$3 million on cultural and other activities.

TABLE 15. Current Revenues of Public School Boards, 1951
(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
1. Provincial grants	4,151	641	5,378	4,637	20,735	
2. Local taxation	—	601	7,371	7,615	57,506	
3. Fees.....	—	—	—	—	1,406	
4. Other sources	1,313	72	—	—	1,534	
5. Total	5,464	1,314	12,749	12,252	81,181	
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
1. Provincial grants	47,355	4,348	7,466	9,718	17,867	122,296
2. Local taxation	91,570	13,957	17,751	21,880	25,811	244,072
3. Fees.....	—	—	112	47	599	2,164
4. Other sources	3,776	334	292	728	1,067	9,116
5. Total	142,701	18,649	25,621	32,373	45,344	377,648

TABLE 16. Expenditures of Public School Boards, 1951

(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
Operating costs:						
1. Teachers' salaries	3,144	941	8,176	7,492	42,716	
2. Other operating costs	1,200	249	3,324	2,960	31,195	
3. Total operating costs	4,344	1,190	11,500	10,452	73,912	
Capital costs:						
4. Capital outlays from current funds	—	130	—	—	—	
5. Capital charges	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Total capital costs	1,120 ¹	130	1,250 ¹	1,800 ¹	8,385	
Total expenditure from current revenue.....	5,464	1,320	12,750	12,252	82,297	
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Operating costs:						
1. Teachers' salaries	78,976	11,035	14,434	17,162	23,613	207,689
2. Other operating costs	38,891	5,146	6,685	10,120	10,594	110,365
3. Total operating costs	117,867	16,181	21,119	27,282	34,207	318,054
Capital costs:						
4. Capital outlays from current funds	6,166	1,906	2,985	2,096	7,625	—
5. Capital charges	12,387	841	1,242	2,077	3,396	—
6. Total capital costs	18,553	2,747	4,227	4,173	11,021	53,406
Total expenditure from current revenue.....	136,420	18,928	25,346	31,455	45,228	371,460

1. Estimates.

TABLE 17. Expenditures of Public School Boards, 1946, 1949, 1950 and 1951

(Thousands of dollars)

	1951	1950	1949	1946
Newfoundland	5,464 ¹	4,635 ¹	4,325 ¹	...
Prince Edward Island	1,320	1,282	1,180	687
Nova Scotia	12,750 ²	11,825 ²	10,310 ²	6,767 ²
New Brunswick	12,252 ²	11,799 ²	9,686 ²	4,825 ²
Quebec	82,297	68,964	62,918	38,600 ¹
Ontario	136,420	113,021	100,081	67,707
Manitoba	18,928	17,376	16,422	10,712
Saskatchewan	25,346	24,324	22,121	15,684
Alberta	31,455	28,166	25,404	15,022
British Columbia	45,228	42,199	32,512	16,124
Total	371,460	323,621	284,959	176,128

1. Estimates.

2. Total of budgets of school boards.

TABLE 18. Provincial Government Grants to School Boards as reported by the School Boards (except where noted) 1946, 1949, 1950 and 1951
(Thousands of dollars)

	1951	1950	1949	1946
Newfoundland	4,151 ²	3,557 ²	3,430 ²	...
Prince Edward Island	641	626	571	362
Nova Scotia	5,378 ²	5,599 ²	4,908 ³	2,549 ³
New Brunswick	4,637 ²	4,774 ²	4,198 ⁴	1,235 ⁴
Quebec	20,735	15,910	17,502	7,387 ¹
Ontario	47,355	42,661	37,558	29,203
Manitoba	4,348	4,087	4,207	1,482
Saskatchewan	7,466	6,919	5,825	3,844
Alberta	9,718	7,794	6,446	3,232
British Columbia	17,867	18,198	14,794	6,570
Total	122,296	110,125	99,439	55,864

1. Estimates.

2. Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1952.

3. Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1949.

4. Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1949.

TABLE 19. Expenditures on Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1951

	By local school boards ¹	By Provincial Governments	Total	Per pupil (A.D.A.) ²	Per capita of population	Proportion of cost borne by Provincial Governments
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$	\$	%
Newfoundland	1,313	4,899	6,212	92	17	79
Prince Edward Island	679	840	1,519	99	16	55
Nova Scotia	7,372	8,612	15,984	140	25	54
New Brunswick	7,615	7,194	14,809	174	29	49
Quebec	61,562	26,389	87,951	144	22	30
Ontario	89,065	54,872	143,937	213	31	38
Manitoba	14,580	5,466	20,046	178	26	27
Saskatchewan	17,880	8,734	26,614	193	32	33
Alberta	21,737	10,616	32,353	216	34	33
British Columbia	27,351	22,877	50,238	326	43	46
Total 1951	249,164	150,499	399,663	188	29	38
1950	213,496	135,481	348,977	166	25	39

1. Less the provincial grants included in column 2.

2. Calculated on the basis of average daily attendance.

TABLE 20. Revenue and Expenditures of Private Elementary and Secondary Schools in Canada, 1951

	Fees received	Other income	Total	Instruc- tional salaries	Non In- structional wages	Total Salaries and wages	Other costs	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	—	3,000	3,000	1,000	—	1,000	1,500	2,500
Prince Edward Island	19,000	42,060	61,060	13,860	10,840	24,700	34,500	59,200
Nova Scotia	195,671	118,635	314,306	101,403	44,620	146,023	147,597	293,620
New Brunswick	388,280	130,041	518,321	103,033	51,643	154,676	299,500	454,176
Quebec	7,040,000	1,760,000	8,800,000	2,400,000	1,200,000	3,600,000	4,400,000	8,000,000
Ontario	5,036,374	731,910	5,768,284	1,627,067	845,385	2,472,452	2,925,832	5,398,284
Manitoba	512,421	295,831	808,252	283,331	108,886	392,217	337,797	730,014
Saskatchewan	477,698	166,862	644,560	129,191	70,107	199,298	379,560	578,858
Alberta	578,928	493,422	1,072,350	329,119	119,826	448,945	527,216	976,161
British Columbia	1,063,648	258,305	1,321,953	349,731	205,864	555,595	632,930	1,188,525
Total	15,312,020	4,000,066	19,312,086	5,337,735	2,657,171	7,994,906	9,686,432	17,681,338

TABLE 21. Revenue and Expenditures of Business Colleges in Canada

	Fees received	Other income	Total	Instruc- tional salaries	Non Instruc- tional wages	Total salaries and wages	Other costs	Total
Newfoundland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	8,700	200	8,900	2,750	—	2,750	1,858	4,608
Nova Scotia.....	125,534	2,603	128,137	39,995	12,071	52,066	57,495	109,561
New Brunswick.....	96,502	3,287	99,789	40,500	936	41,436	32,247	73,683
Quebec.....	1,111,500	58,500	1,170,000	410,400	154,000	564,400	461,600	1,026,000
Ontario.....	892,921	62,341	955,262	330,899	52,386	383,285	329,057	712,342
Manitoba	290,681	22,073	312,754	113,414	2,915	116,329	113,894	230,223
Saskatchewan.....	148,758	6,567	155,325	39,350	7,755	47,105	41,674	88,779
Alberta.....	237,361	3,099	240,460	68,152	17,394	85,546	76,311	161,857
British Columbia	283,732	6,347	290,079	79,934	23,548	103,482	96,064	199,546
Total	3,195,689	165,917	3,360,706	1,125,394	271,005	1,396,399	1,210,200	2,606,599

TABLE 22. Revenues and Expenditures of Universities and Colleges¹

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
Current revenue reported:						
From endowments.....	—	4,779	302,978	54,911	1,841,445	
Provincial government grants.....	169,805	116,000	423,883	400,000	3,197,496 ³	
Municipal grants.....	—	—	25,000	—	55,000	
Dominion grants.....	180,700	49,200	264,969	185,874	2,655,581	
Students' fees.....	52,718	34,096	772,671	377,507	3,521,249	
Other sources.....	443	86,676	135,615	73,049	1,543,656	
Total	403,666	290,751	1,925,116	1,091,341	12,814,427	
	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
Current expenditures:						
Total corresponding to reported revenues ²	251,645	291,212	1,911,934	1,043,524	12,507,536	
Estimated total all institutions.....	251,645	291,212	2,390,000	1,491,000	19,242,000	
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Current revenue reported:						
From endowments.....	937,979	37,362	813	10,000	—	3,190,267
Provincial government grants.....	7,784,839	935,500	1,150,000	1,884,526	2,004,181	18,066,230
Municipal grants.....	156,145	10,184	—	—	21,836	268,165
Dominion grants.....	2,318,174	377,545	356,383	497,941	579,104	7,465,471
Students' fees.....	5,881,089	984,620	590,788	820,829	1,595,792	14,631,359
Other sources.....	2,274,682	77,219	351,482	239,079	512,729	5,294,630
Total	19,352,908	2,422,430	2,449,466	3,452,375	4,713,642	48,916,122
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Current expenditures:						
Total corresponding to reported revenues ²	18,842,971	2,598,758	2,384,759	3,314,996	4,590,459	47,737,794
Estimated total all institutions.....	22,168,000	2,736,000	2,806,000	3,900,000	4,832,000	60,107,857

1. Academic year ending June 30, 1952 or government fiscal year ending March 31, 1952.

2. Institutions reporting represent 80 per cent of the total enrolment.

3. Excludes the classical colleges.

**TABLE 23. Expenditures on Formal Education by and Through Provincial Governments
Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 1952**

(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
Elementary and secondary education:						
Grants to schools—academic	4,144	680	5,774	4,792	21,425 ¹	44,594
vocational	7	—	—	1,428	544	3,393
Services and supervision of elementary and secondary education:						
Academic and general.....	590	49	1,471	574	2,956	1,831
Vocational	—	62	364	16	66	110
Correspondence courses.....	—	2	30	29	106	114
Teachers' pension fund	57	5	759	248	538	3,979
Administration and undistributable	101	42	214	107	754	851
Total applicable to elementary and secondary education	4,899	840	8,612	7,194	26,389	54,872
Teacher training:						
Regular session.....	66	21	143	109	1,630	1,217
Summer schools.....	58	5	38	27	5	144
Education of the blind and deaf	69	16	75	43	100	597
Other special schools.....	105	—	70	137	4,519	1,357
Scholarships and student aid.....	22	2	4	1	1,023	400
Grants to universities and colleges	194	139	673	510	6,028	11,722
Total gross expenditures	5,413	1,023	9,615	8,021	39,694	70,309
Less: Dominion government contributions included above	63	32	98	158	2,301	1,452
Net expenditures by province	5,350	991	9,517	7,863	37,393	68,857
	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total	
Elementary and secondary education:						
Grants to schools—academic	4,646	6,765	8,826	19,883	121,529	
vocational	188	626	—	180	6,366	
Services and supervision of elementary and secondary education:						
Academic and general.....	336	763	722	865	10,157	
Vocational	—	22	—	49	689	
Correspondence courses.....	76	189	266	240	1,052	
Teachers' pension fund	77	193	635	1,510	8,001	
Administration and undistributable.....	143	176	167	150	2,705	
Total applicable to elementary and secondary education	5,466	8,734	10,616	22,877	150,499	
Teacher training:						
Regular session.....	332	231	811	219	4,779	
Summer schools.....	50	—	—	46	373	
Education of the blind and deaf	51	267	90	329	1,637	
Other special schools.....	351	—	1,217	—	7,756	
Scholarships and student aid.....	18	—	—	70	1,540	
Grants to universities and colleges	1,384	1,348	1,479	3,006	26,483	
Total gross expenditures	7,652	10,580	14,213	26,547	193,067	
Less: Dominion government contributions included above	215	345	175	269	5,108	
Net expenditures by province	7,437	10,235	14,038	26,278	187,959	

1. Excludes \$4,992 thousands paid by the Province on school debts.

**TABLE 24. Contributions to Formal Education by the Government of Canada, Distributed by Provinces,
Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 1952**

(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.
1. Contributions to public elementary and secondary education:							
Operation of vocational schools	49	26	172	93	679	589	148
Vocational school buildings and equipment	—	6	22	60	118	472	35
Children living on crown property	—	—	—	—	.5	.5	.5
School health services	—	—	—	—	25	23	—
2. Indian schools:							
Cost of operating day schools	—	10	76	79	262	609	357
Cost of operating residential schools	—	—	48	—	219	586	354
3. Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Higher education:							
Assistance to schools of social work	—	—	6	—	32	30	8
Health grant projects	—	—	—	—	1,419	251	8
Scholarships and research	—	—	—	—	100	33	—
Student aid	9	1	4	8	49	60	4
Research work in universities	—	—	—	—	94	5	1
Extension work through universities	—	—	46	—	24	—	—
Schools of navigation	—	—	2	14	—	4	—
Grants to universities	181	49	321	258	2,028	2,299	388
Operation of defence colleges and education of members of armed forces	—	—	—	.5	.5	32	—
5. Other:							
Academic education in prisons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational films and filmstrips	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education statistics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Education of veterans:							
Student fees and supplementary grants to universities	—	—	89	16	148	348	44
Student fees to other schools	—	—	—	—	—	17	8
Total	239	92	786	528.5	5,198	5,358.5	1,355.5
	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Undis-tributed	Total	
1. Contributions to public elementary and secondary education:							
Operation of vocational schools	213	148	195	—	—	2,312	
Vocational school buildings and equipment	135	8	1	—	—	857	
Children living on crown property	—	—	—	—	749	750.5	
School health services	—	—	—	—	—	48	
2. Indian schools:							
Cost of operating day schools	361	172	737	158	599	3,420	
Cost of operating residential schools	628	831	977	127	—	3,770	
3. Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	219	—	219	
4. Higher education:							
Assistance to schools of social work	—	—	24	—	—	100	
Health grant projects	13	—	80	—	—	1,771	
Scholarships and research	15	12	40	—	299	496	
Student aid	8	16	38	—	—	197	
Research work in universities	—	—	2	—	—	102	
Extension work through universities	—	—	6	—	—	76	
Schools of navigation	—	—	3	—	—	23	
Grants to universities	416	470	583	—	1	6,994	
Operation of defence colleges and education of members of armed forces	1	.5	3	—	1,419	1,456.5	
5. Other:							
Academic education in prisons	—	—	—	—	100	100	
Educational films and filmstrips	—	—	—	—	150	150	
Education statistics	—	—	—	—	31	31	
6. Education of veterans:							
Student fees and supplementary grants to universities	15	66	115	—	57	898	
Student fees to other schools	—	—	6	—	107	138	
Total	1,805	1,723.5	2,810	504	3,512	23,912	

Gov. Doc

Law

81-201

Canada Statistics Bureau of



CANADA



PRELIMINARY STATISTICS OF EDUCATION
1952-53 and 1953-54

Memorandum

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Education Division

CURRENT PUBLICATIONS OF THE EDUCATION DIVISION

Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Spring 1957

GENERAL

Variety Characterizes Canadian Education. Reprinted from the annual handbook, *Canada 1956*, this 12-page leaflet is an impressionistic description of the diversity of patterns in Canadian education. English and French editions 10¢

1—ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Survey of Elementary and Secondary Education, 1948-50. Part I of the Biennial Survey of Education. Presents statistics of students, teachers and finance for public and private schools. Includes a bibliography of current literature on Canadian education. English and French editions 75¢

Preliminary Statistics of Education, 1952-53 and 1953-54. Statistics of schools, teachers and finance for public and private schools with summary totals including totals for higher education. English edition 25¢

Teachers' Salaries and Qualifications, 1953-54. Classifies teachers in all provinces except Quebec, according to salary level, certificate, and experience, separately for city, town and rural schools. English edition 50¢

Teacher-Training Institutions, 1953. Reports enrolment in the years 1952-53 and 1953-54, numbers graduated in 1953, enrolment capacity, and the training and experience of instructors in normal schools and colleges of education. Includes a list, dated 1955, of teacher-training institutions in Canada. English and French editions. Reference Paper 62 25¢

2—HIGHER EDUCATION

Survey of Higher Education, 1952-54. Part II of the Biennial Survey of Education. Presents statistics on enrolment, graduates, staff and finances of universities and colleges. Includes a list of institutions and a bibliography of current literature on Canadian higher education. Bilingual 60¢

Fall enrolment in Universities and Colleges, 1956. Presents enrolment figures collected at opening of year, by faculties, institutions and provinces, with comparative figures for the two preceding years. Bilingual edition 25¢

Awards for Graduate Study and Research, 1957. List of fellowships and scholarships offered by Canadian and outside organizations showing values and conditions. English edition. Reference Paper 21 \$1.00

Undergraduate Scholarships and Bursaries (Open to Students Entering Canadian Universities). Bilingual edition. Reference Paper 55 (February 1956) 75¢

Canadian Institutions of Higher Education, 1955-1956. Includes names, addresses, courses offered, and general information on entrance requirements and fees. Bilingual edition. Reference Paper 48 25¢

3—ADULT EDUCATION AND OTHER CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

Survey of Libraries, 1952-54. Part III of the Biennial Survey of Education. Presents statistics on holdings, circulation, staffs and finances, and lists public, university, government and special libraries. Bilingual edition 75¢

Free Urban and Regional Public Libraries, 1954. Presents statistics on holdings, circulation, staffs and finances, and lists free public libraries in urban centres of over 10,000 population and regional libraries. Bilingual edition 25¢

Museums and Art Galleries, 1951-52. Presents statistics on staff, attendance, accommodation and extension activities. Includes a list of institutions. Bilingual edition. Reference Paper 57 25¢

Orders should be sent to the
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa,
with remittance payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

Persons wishing notice of future publications are invited to write to the Education Division, D.B.S., indicating in which of the three types (Nos. 1,2,3 above) they are interested.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	
Summary for all schools:-	
Schools, teachers, enrolments, expenditures (a) 1952-53	6
(b) 1953-54	6
 I — Schools, Teachers, Enrolments	
A. Provincially-controlled Schools	
Table 1 — Schools, teachers and enrolment in public schools (a) 1952-53	7
(b) 1953-54	7
2 — Enrolment by grade in public schools (a) 1952-53	8
(b) 1953-54	8
3 — Enrolment in evening classes, 1952-53 and 1953-54	9
4 — Correspondence schools, 1952-53 and 1953-54	9
5 — Special schools for the Blind and the Deaf (a) 1952-53	10
(b) 1953-54	10
6 — Teacher training schools (for elementary teachers), 1952-53 and 1953-54	11
7 — Colleges of education (for secondary teachers), 1952-53 and 1953-54	11
 B. Private Schools	
8 — Academic schools, 1952-53 and 1953-54	11
9 — Business colleges and commercial schools (a) 1952-53	12
(b) 1953-54	12
 C. Indian Schools and Northern Administration	
10 — Indian schools (a) 1952-53	13
(b) 1953-54	13
11 — Schools under Northern Administration, 1952-53 and 1953-54	14
 II — Financial Statistics	
Introduction	
A. Formal Education	
1. Totals	
Table 12 — Expenditures by educational level, 1951, 1952, 1953	15
13 — Financial support by educational level and sources of revenue (a) 1952	16
(b) 1953	17
2. By Governments	
Table 14 — Municipal, provincial, federal (a) 1952	18
(b) 1953	18
15 — Provincial governments, in detail, (a) 1952-53	19
(b) 1953-54	20, 21
16 — Federal government, in detail, (a) 1952-53	22
(b) 1953-54	23
3. Public Elementary and Secondary Education	
Table 17 — Total expenditure (a) 1952	24
(b) 1953	24
18 — Provincial government expenditures, 1946 and 1949 to 1953	25
19 — Provincial government grants to Public School Boards, 1946 and 1949 to 1953	25
20 — Public School Board expenditures, 1946 and 1949 to 1953	25
21 — Current Revenue — Public School Boards, (a) 1952	26
(b) 1953	26
22 — Expenditures — Public School Boards, (a) 1952	27
(b) 1953	27
4. Private Schools	
Table 23 — Academic schools — revenues and expenditures (a) 1952	28
(b) 1953	28
24 — Business colleges — revenues and expenditures (a) 1952	29
(b) 1953	29
5. Universities and Colleges	
Table 25 — Revenues and expenditures, (a) 1952	30
(b) 1953	30
 B. Training and Cultural and Other Related Activities	
Table 26 — Public expenditures on vocational and professional training (a) 1952	31
(b) 1953	31
27 — Public expenditures on cultural and other related activities (a) 1952	31
(b) 1953	31

PRELIMINARY STATISTICS OF EDUCATION 1952-53 AND 1953-54

This report presents preliminary statistics on schools, teachers, and enrolment for the school year 1952-53 and 1953-54 and financial statistics for the years 1952 and 1953.

The data on schools, teachers, and enrolment are for all types of schools except the institutions of higher education. Preliminary enrolment figures for these institutions are issued separately.

Annual returns completed by the teachers in the public elementary and secondary schools are the bases for the figures on schools in operation, teachers, and enrolment in these schools for all provinces except Alberta, Ontario and Quebec. Data on these items for these three provinces are taken from the annual reports of their Departments of Education.

Figures on evening classes and teacher-training schools for all provinces came from the annual reports of the Departments of Education.

Data on provincial correspondence schools, schools for the blind and for the deaf, private schools and business colleges are based on tabulations made from their reports to the Bureau.

Information on Indian education is taken from the Annual Report of the Indian Affairs Branch of the Department of Citizenship and Immigration while that on education in the Territories was provided by the Education Division of Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources.

Explanations of the sources of financial data and of the various fiscal periods involved are given in the introduction to the financial section.

The following symbols are used throughout this publication:

- .. figures not available
- ... figures not applicable
- nil

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Summary 1952-53

Type of School or Course	Schools	Teachers	Pupils	Expenditures (1952) (\$000)
A. Provincially — Controlled Schools:				
1. Elementary and secondary schools	30,637	98,023	2,643,559	464,249
2. Evening classes .....	...	...	195,282	1,285 ⁵
3. Correspondence courses	10 ¹	487 ²	19,270 ³	1,206
4. Schools for the Blind	5	77 ²	515	} 2,428
5. Schools for the Deaf	8	233 ²	1,522	
6. Teacher-training schools:				
Full-year course	118	1,246	10,266	} 5,260
Short courses .....	...	...	2,112	
B. Privately — Controlled Schools:				
1. Academic	895	5,538	110,037	17,333
2. Business training schools:				
Day classes	224	808	17,186	} 2,567
Evening classes .....	...	...	16,781	
C. Indian Schools and Education in the Territories	498	671	28,550	8,725
D. Universities and Colleges:				
1. Preparatory courses .....	...	1,488 ⁴	29,393	} 61,221
2. Courses of university standard	238	6,047 ⁴	95,498	
3. Other courses .....	...	...	36,210	
E. Expenditures not included above:				
1. Provincial governments .....	...	...	...	12,644 ⁶
2. Government of Canada .....	...	...	...	6,806 ⁷
Totals 1952-53	32,623	114,618	3,206,181	583,724

Summary 1953-54

Type of School or Course	Schools	Teachers	Pupils	Expenditures (1953) (\$000)
A. Provincially — Controlled Schools:				
1. Elementary and secondary schools	30,081	101,951	2,796,809	502,818
2. Evening classes .....	...	...	202,439	1,494 ⁵
3. Correspondence courses	10 ¹	490 ²	22,928 ³	1,320
4. Schools for the Blind	6	106 ²	568	} 2,361
5. Schools for the Deaf	8	209 ²	1,528	
6. Teacher-training schools:				
Full-year course	118	...	9,717	} 4,824
Short courses .....	...	...	2,355	
B. Privately — Controlled Schools:				
1. Academic	945	6,057	115,607	17,157
2. Business training schools:				
Day classes	222	816	17,340	} 2,502
Evening classes .....	...	...	17,342	
C. Indian Schools and Education in the Territories	504	728	31,247	10,137
D. Universities and Colleges:				
1. Preparatory courses .....	...	1,509 ⁴	28,721	} 62,148
2. Courses of university standard	238	6,503 ⁴	94,780	
3. Other courses .....	...	...	43,746	
E. Expenditures not included above:				
1. Provincial governments .....	...	...	...	15,078 ⁶
2. Government of Canada .....	...	...	...	7,173 ⁷
Totals 1953-54	32,122	118,369	3,385,127	...
1952-53	32,623	114,618	3,206,181	627,012
1951-52	32,810	109,949	3,051,107	583,724
1950-51	32,820	105,796	2,922,931	524,033

1. Not included in the total; these courses are provided by the provincial Departments of Education.

2. Full-time and part-time.

3. Excludes pupils also registered in elementary and secondary schools.

4. Excludes part-time instructors.

5. Ontario only (accounts for approximately one dollar per pupil). In other provinces included with expenditures on day schools.

6. Total gross expenditure on education by provincial governments was \$227,327,000 in 1952 and \$239,080,000 in 1953, including grants to school boards amounting to \$137,455,000 in 1952 and \$146,363,000 in 1953, of which the Federal Government provided \$5,835,000 in 1952 and \$6,229,000 in 1953.

7. Total expenditure on education by the Federal Government was \$26,033,000 in 1952 and \$28,798,000 in 1953.

TABLE 1. Schools, teachers and enrolment in public schools, by province

(a) School year 1952-53

Province	Schools in operation	Teachers		Enrolment		
		Women	Total	Kdgn. — Gr. 8	Gr. 9 up	Total
Newfoundland	1, 166	1, 857	2, 736	77, 540	10, 273	87, 813
Prince Edward Island	457	623	741	16, 838	2, 901	19, 739
Nova Scotia	1, 950	4, 695	5, 570	121, 997	19, 457	141, 454
New Brunswick	1, 538	3, 361	4, 003	97, 916	13, 538	111, 454
Quebec ¹	9, 126	23, 185	29, 060	677, 670	40, 128	717, 798
Ontario	7, 235	20, 218	29, 116	726, 047	151, 827	877, 874
Manitoba	2, 118	3, 830	5, 358	118, 648	20, 942	139, 590
Saskatchewan	3, 978	4, 936	7, 234	135, 221	28, 245	163, 466
Alberta	2, 036	4, 861	7, 138	153, 380	35, 701	189, 081
British Columbia	1, 033	4, 155	7, 067	156, 424	38, 866	195, 290
Total	30, 637	71, 721	98, 023	2, 281, 681	361, 878	2, 643, 559

(b) School year 1953-54

Province	Schools in operation	Teachers		Enrolment		
		Women	Total	Kdgn. — Gr. 8	Gr. 9 up	Total
Newfoundland	1, 185	1, 961	2, 865	81, 546	10, 818	92, 364
Prince Edward Island	454	640	757	17, 455	2, 913	20, 368
Nova Scotia	1, 929	4, 269	5, 096	126, 059	20, 329	146, 388
New Brunswick	1, 520	3, 496	4, 156	102, 105	15, 276	117, 381
Quebec ¹	9, 174	24, 783	30, 891	714, 023	43, 983	758, 006
Ontario	7, 294	21, 518	30, 865	773, 318	159, 786	933, 104
Manitoba	1, 933	4, 003	5, 600	124, 684	21, 935	146, 619
Saskatchewan	3, 729	4, 945	7, 199	141, 428	28, 987	170, 415
Alberta	1, 836	5, 150	7, 455	163, 868	37, 552	201, 420
British Columbia	1, 027	4, 155	7, 067	169, 140	41, 604	210, 744
Total	30, 081	74, 920	101, 951	2, 413, 626	383, 183	2, 796, 809

1. Does not include enrolment in technical, agricultural, home economics and other special schools, nor independent schools and classical colleges.

TABLE 2. Enrolment by grade in public schools, by province

(a) School year 1952-53

Grade	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	P.Q. ¹	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Kdgn.	297	—	14,424	—	5,901	62,144	4,711	3,053	3,139	1,751	95,420
Grade 1.....	18,774	2,958	17,479	17,298	114,729	107,900	19,474	20,288	22,214	24,404	365,518
Grade 2.....	10,449	2,235	13,826	13,048	104,403	92,000	15,425	17,477	20,494	20,242	309,599
Grade 3.....	10,047	2,157	13,873	13,128	100,421	88,425	15,132	17,232	20,383	20,290	301,088
Grade 4.....	9,772	2,038	14,195	12,908	100,663	84,900	14,897	16,608	20,164	19,950	296,095
Grade 5.....	8,904	1,972	13,940	12,172	88,298	81,000	13,983	16,343	18,551	18,885	274,048
Grade 6.....	7,631	1,855	12,522	10,685	74,059	74,401	12,639	15,325	17,505	17,529	244,151
Grade 7.....	6,568	1,824	11,702	9,566	56,484	67,575	12,053	15,288	16,448	16,730	214,238
Grade 8.....	5,098	1,778	9,690	7,712	30,475	62,205	9,921	13,180	14,482	14,941	169,482
Grade 9.....	4,432	1,221	7,957	5,315	21,055	55,788	8,322	10,613	12,648	13,313	140,664
Grade 10.....	3,176	1,031	5,915	3,915	10,409	40,491	6,330	7,727	9,637	10,799	99,430
Grade 11.....	2,180	567	4,012	2,550	6,236	25,690	4,644	5,811	7,199	7,944	66,833
Grade 12.....	35	82	1,573	1,714	1,889	18,811	1,646	4,094	6,217	5,789	41,850
Grade 13.....	—	—	—	44	—	9,777	—	—	—	713	10,534
Auxiliary ²	—	—	346	507	2,237	6,767	413	427	—	464	11,161
Special ³	450	—	—	—	539	—	—	—	—	—	989
Unclassified	—	21	—	892	—	—	—	—	—	1,546	2,459
Total	87,813	19,739	141,454	111,454	717,798	877,874	139,590	163,466	189,081	195,290	2,643,559

(b) School year 1953-54

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	P.Q. ¹	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Kdgn.	306	138	14,639	—	5,793	60,904	4,451	2,993	—	1,573	90,797
Grade 1.....	19,104	2,999	19,527	18,233	119,000	115,059	20,906	22,390	27,939	28,094	393,251
Grade 2.....	11,866	2,563	15,260	15,053	110,511	108,666	17,508	19,398	23,464	23,874	348,163
Grade 3.....	10,243	2,204	13,874	12,954	107,623	95,881	15,388	17,544	20,678	20,840	317,229
Grade 4.....	9,867	2,046	13,545	12,882	101,469	86,035	14,812	16,722	20,326	20,533	298,237
Grade 5.....	9,453	2,109	13,877	12,661	93,370	82,256	14,753	16,827	20,037	20,260	285,603
Grade 6.....	8,342	1,866	13,086	11,228	80,589	80,971	13,415	15,587	18,555	19,337	262,976
Grade 7.....	6,943	1,791	11,852	10,001	60,081	73,395	12,556	15,262	17,408	18,205	227,494
Grade 8.....	5,422	1,739	9,901	8,134	33,399	64,680	10,621	14,161	15,461	16,210	179,728
Grade 9.....	4,917	1,288	8,120	5,519	22,482	58,805	8,725	10,782	13,386	14,055	148,079
Grade 10.....	3,246	1,008	6,242	4,395	11,933	43,127	6,830	8,063	9,919	11,750	106,512
Grade 11.....	2,201	444	4,224	2,926	6,931	26,634	4,858	5,924	7,902	8,572	70,616
Grade 12.....	47	173	1,521	1,924	2,213	20,199	1,522	4,218	6,345	6,340	44,502
Grade 13.....	—	—	—	36	—	9,775	—	—	—	770	10,581
Auxiliary ²	—	—	720	199	2,188	6,717	274	544	—	177	10,819
Special ³	408	—	—	476	171	—	—	—	—	154	1,209
Unclassified	—	—	—	760	253	—	—	—	—	—	1,013
Total	92,364	20,368	146,388	117,381	758,006	933,104	146,619	170,415	201,420	210,744	2,796,809

1. Does not include enrolment in technical, agricultural, home economics and other special schools nor independent schools and classical colleges.

2. Classes for exceptional children.

3. One-year commercial or technical courses.

TABLE 3. Enrolment in Evening Classes Held in Provincially-Controlled Schools, School years 1952-53 and 1953-54

	1952-53	1953-54
Newfoundland	1,867	1,253
Prince Edward Island	326	349
Nova Scotia	4,441	4,632
New Brunswick	2,698	2,872
Quebec	75,500 ¹	77,000 ¹
Ontario	76,554	78,338
Manitoba	4,701	5,863
Saskatchewan	5,400 ¹	5,638
Alberta	6,000 ¹	6,525
British Columbia	17,795	19,969
Total	195,282	202,439

1. Estimate.

TABLE 4. Enrolment in Provincial Correspondence Courses, School years 1952-53 and 1953-54

	1952-53				
	Enrolment			Instructors	
	Children Registered in:—		Adults	Full time	Part time
	Correspondence School Only	Also in Public School			
Newfoundland	6	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	87	—	4	—	5
Nova Scotia	1, 078	150	455	—	15
New Brunswick	142	175	168	6	4
Quebec	1, 681	—	350	—	45
Ontario	1, 621*	4	115	27	127
Manitoba	502	1, 398	296	17	12
Saskatchewan	1, 752*	2, 563	83	38	12
Alberta	3, 159	5, 299	1, 585	99	4
British Columbia	2, 373	2, 863	3, 813	16	60
Total	12, 401	12, 452	6, 869	203	284
	1953-54				
	Enrolment			Instructors	
	Children Registered in:—		Adults	Full time	Part time
	Correspondence School Only	Also in Public School			
	Newfoundland	41	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	59	—	7	1	1
Nova Scotia	2, 655	150	475	—	25
New Brunswick	100	127	134	6	3
Quebec	3, 207	—	491	—	45
Ontario	1, 851*	3	131	26	131
Manitoba	580	1, 359	318	18	14
Saskatchewan	1, 681*	2, 457	—	39	12
Alberta	2, 984	4, 488	1, 413	91	2
British Columbia	2, 968	3, 416	3, 833	16	60
Total	16, 126	12, 000	6, 802	197	293

* Including some adults.

TABLE 5. Special schools for blind and deaf children**(a) School year 1952-53**

Note: By arrangements between provinces, those having no schools send their blind and deaf children to schools in other provinces.

Province	BLIND				DEAF			
	Schools	Teachers		Enrol- ment	Schools	Teachers		Enrol- ment
		full-time	part-time			full-time	part-time	
Newfoundland .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Edward Island .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nova Scotia	1	19	2	160	1	14	4	159
New Brunswick .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quebec	2	17	10	152	3	102	23	661
Ontario	1	18	3	176	1	46	—	376
Manitoba .....	...	...	...	...	1	3	—	21
Saskatchewan .....	...	...	...	...	1	22	2	177
Alberta .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Columbia ¹	1	8	—	27	1	17	—	128
Total	3	62	15	515	8	204	29	1,522

(b) School year 1953-54

Province	BLIND				DEAF			
	Schools	Teachers		Enrol- ment	Schools	Teachers		Enrol- ment
		full-time	part-time			full-time	part-time	
Newfoundland .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince Edward Island .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nova Scotia	1	20	4	156	1	21	—	163
New Brunswick .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quebec	3	30	16	192	3	73	15	670
Ontario	1	23	3	190	1	49	—	376
Manitoba .....	...	...	...	...	1	4	—	28
Saskatchewan .....	...	...	...	...	1	23	2	165
Alberta .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Columbia ¹	1	4	6	30	1	17	5	126
Total	6	77	29	568	8	187	22	1,528

1. The same school provides for both blind and deaf pupils. However, there is no duplication in these figures in the numbers of teachers or of pupils.

TABLE 6. Teacher-training schools primarily for elementary teachers, by province, 1952-53 and 1953-54

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment			
			1952-53		1953-54	
			Full Year	Short Course	Full Year	Short Course
Newfoundland	a	a	a	359	a	414
Prince Edward Island	1	3	67	—	46	—
Nova Scotia	1	14	228	46	219	46
New Brunswick	2	17	145	283	252	314
Quebec	101 ^b	1,060	6,376	—	5,935	—
Ontario	8	81	1,873	780	1,732	1,079
Manitoba	1	17	387	373	437	369
Saskatchewan	2	29	577	—	586	—
Alberta	a	a	a	271	a	133
British Columbia	2	25	613	—	510	—
Total	118	1,246	10,266	2,112	9,717	2,355

a Included with colleges of education.

b 91 of these teacher training schools reported.

TABLE 7. Colleges of education primarily for secondary teachers, by province, school years 1952-53 and 1953-54

	1953-54			1952-53
	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment	Enrolment
Newfoundland	1	5	191	186
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	4	12	56	87
New Brunswick	5	17	22	35
Quebec	7	102	312	253
Ontario	2	32	420	418
Manitoba	2	11	65	74
Saskatchewan	1	7	204	167
Alberta	1	33	895	828
British Columbia	1	5	100	114
Total	24	224	2,265	2,162

TABLE 8. Private Schools — Academic, School years 1952-53 and 1953-54

	1952-53				1953-54			
	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment		Schools	Teachers	Enrolment	
			Girls	Total			Girls	Total
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	5	36	743	1,029	5	37	771	1,088
Nova Scotia	18	175	2,822	4,990	18	174	2,971	5,161
New Brunswick	11	91	1,353	1,650	11	106	1,332	1,683
Quebec	586	3,123	38,775	64,046	630	3,534	39,003	67,293
Ontario	113	1,112	10,590	18,100	110	1,109	10,441	17,837
Manitoba	44	299	3,469	6,749	44	308	3,755	7,238
Saskatchewan	29	154	1,884	2,886	31	165	1,914	3,006
Alberta	51	202	1,739	3,515	55	239	2,115	4,412
British Columbia	38	346	3,631	7,072	41	385	4,136	7,889
Total	895	5,538	65,006	110,037	945	6,057	66,438	115,607

TABLE 9. Business Colleges and Commercial Schools, 1952-53

(a) School year 1952-53

	Schools	Teachers		Enrolment		
				Day Classes		Evening Classes and Correspondence Courses
		Women	Total	Part-time	Full-time	
Newfoundland ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	2	5	7	3	101	86
Nova Scotia	8	25	30	109	401	307
New Brunswick	5	20	26	3	548	375
Quebec ²	90	210	290	700	4,500	3,700
Ontario	76	181	262	1,013	4,697	5,528
Manitoba	8	28	38	220	975	2,072
Saskatchewan	7	27	36	82	654	735
Alberta	10	44	56	280	1,148	2,110
British Columbia	18	42	63	507	1,245	1,868
Total	224	582	808	2,917	14,269	16,781

(b) School year 1953-54

	Schools	Teachers		Enrolment		
				Day Classes		Evening Classes and Correspondence Courses
		Women	Total	Part-time	Full-time	
Newfoundland ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	2	3	5	2	79	42
Nova Scotia	8	23	27	87	383	294
New Brunswick	5	19	25	4	467	444
Quebec ²	90	215	300	700	4,600	3,800
Ontario	75	190	276	875	4,767	6,013
Manitoba	8	32	39	179	1,158	2,355
Saskatchewan	7	23	31	40	830	619
Alberta	10	45	58	166	1,311	2,022
British Columbia	17	42	55	458	1,234	1,753
Total	222	592	816	2,511	14,829	17,342

1. There are very few, if any, business colleges in Newfoundland.

2. Estimated..

TABLE 10. Indian Schools

(a) School year 1952-53

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment		
			Elementary	Secondary	Total
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	1	2	51	1	52
Nova Scotia	10	25	599	6	605
New Brunswick	9	13	386	2	388
Quebec	36	62	2,417	9	2,426
Ontario	118	147	5,643	218	5,861
Manitoba	74	76	3,493	69	3,562
Saskatchewan	60	69	3,544	65	3,609
Alberta	48	46	3,226	46	3,272
British Columbia	80	121	5,276	171	5,447
Yukon	7	8	284	—	284
Northwest Territories	13	—	443	—	443
Total	456	569	25,362	587	25,949

(b) School year 1953-54

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment		
			Elementary	Secondary	Total
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	1	2	45	2	47
Nova Scotia	10	25	624	3	627
New Brunswick	9	14	400	—	400
Quebec	33	66	2,421	23	2,444
Ontario	119	157	6,383	183	6,566
Manitoba	77	84	3,941	104	4,045
Saskatchewan	65	75	3,698	93	3,791
Alberta	49	55	3,604	93	3,697
British Columbia	79	121	5,650	143	5,793
Yukon	6	7	269	—	269
Northwest Territories	13	—	495	—	495
Total	461	606	27,530	644	28,174

TABLE 11. Schools under Northern Administration¹

(a) School year 1952-53

	Schools	Teachers		Enrolment		
		Women	Total	Girls	Total	Eskimos
Yukon	13	40	48	...	1,173	—
MacKenzie and Eastern Arctic	29	39	54	719	1,428	300
Total	42	79	102	719	2,601	300

(b) School year 1953-54

	Schools	Teachers		Enrolment		
		Women	Total	Girls	Total	Eskimos
Yukon	15	45	51	...	1,414	—
MacKenzie and Eastern Arctic	28	50	71	841	1,659	300
Total	43	95	122	841	3,073	300

1. Education Division of the Northern Administration and Lands Branch of the Department of Northern Affairs and Natural Resources.

II—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Introduction

The following section presents information on the cost of formal education and supplements this with figures showing expenditures on vocational and professional training and cultural and other related activities.

To make it possible to distribute municipal expenditures on education, the amounts shown are those reported as received by the spending bodies—public school boards, schools for the blind and deaf, and universities and colleges—rather than the expenditures on education as reported by municipalities.

Contributions of the federal government, including grants for vocational education, grants for higher education, expenditures on the education of Indians, children of members of the armed forces, children living in the Northwest Territories, etc., are derived from the federal public accounts.

Expenditures of the provincial governments on education are taken from provincial public accounts. The figures include expenditures on all levels of education made by various departments of the governments and are not limited to the expenditures of the Departments of Education.

The revenues and expenditures of the public school boards are derived from the Department of Education annual reports for New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta; from the annual report of the provincial Department of Municipal Affairs for Nova Scotia; from the provincial government annual report **Financial Statistics of School Corporations**, for Quebec; and are tabulated from the reports of the individual

school boards for Prince Edward Island and British Columbia. Figures for Newfoundland are arrived at more indirectly: provincial grants are as reported in the public accounts of the province; an accurate total for teachers' salaries is arrived at from the Annual General Return submitted to the Department of Education by each school principal in June; a large proportion, if not all fees received are reported on the same return; the remaining figures are estimated on the basis of these known amounts.

Figures on private schools and institutions of higher education are tabulated from the annual reports submitted to the Bureau by these institutions. Information on the schools for the blind and deaf is derived from the provincial public accounts for the provincial schools and from the financial reports of the schools for the others, except those in Quebec for which estimates are included.

Various fiscal years are involved—the calendar year, the school year ending June 30, and the government fiscal year ending March 31. In order to ensure the closest possible relationship between the various years, particularly as regards transfer items such as grants which appear in two accounts, the various years have been combined as exemplified for 1952.

The accounts for the public school boards are for the calendar year 1952 for all provinces except Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Quebec and British Columbia which are for the school year 1952-53. Provincial expenditures and federal contributions are for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1953. Data on private schools and business colleges are for the calendar year 1952 or the school year 1952-53 depending upon the individual school. Finances of the universities are for the academic year 1951-52 or the government fiscal year 1951-52.

TABLE 12. Total Expenditures on Formal Education in Canada¹, 1951, 1952, 1953

(thousands of dollars)

	1951		1952		1953	
1. Boards of public schools ²	371,486		422,898		461,284	
Less: Provincial grants received.....	122,296	249,190	137,455	285,443	146,363	314,921
2. Private schools.....	17,681		17,333		17,157	
3. Business Colleges	2,607	20,288	2,567	19,900	2,502	19,659
4. Universities and Colleges ³	60,108		61,221		62,148	
Less: Government grants ⁴	26,062	34,046	30,951	30,270	31,955	30,193
5. Municipal governments contribution to universities and colleges		262		236		215
6. Provincial governments	198,426		227,327		239,080	
Less: Federal government grants.....	5,108	193,318	5,835	221,492	6,229	232,851
7. Additional for education of blind and deaf exclusive of amounts included above, principally in Item 5		341		350		375
8. Federal Government						
(a) for civilians.....	22,876		24,505		28,037	
(b) for veterans	3,712	26,588	1,528	26,033	761	28,798
Total Expenditures.....		524,033		583,724		627,012

1. See Introduction to Financial Statistics.

2. Including night school expenses.

3. The universities in Quebec received no federal grant or provincial grant in lieu of federal grant in 1952 or 1953, consequently their expenditures, and as a result, the totals for Canada, were less than in 1951.

4. Includes federal, provincial and municipal grants.

Note: The above Table brings together the amount spent on formal education. It does not include the sums spent on training such as youth training, apprenticeship etc., nor the expenditure on cultural and other activities such as adult education, libraries and archives etc.

The provincial governments alone spent, in 1952, nearly \$11.5 million on vocational and professional training and over \$3.5 million on cultural and other activities; and in 1953, nearly \$13 million on training and over \$4 million on cultural activities.

TABLE 13. Financial Support of Formal Education in Canada

(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

No.	Source of funds	Public Education		
		Elementary and secondary schools	Government correspondence courses	Schools for blind and deaf
1	Local Taxation	279,304	...	350
2	Provincial Governments	174,275	953	1,925
3	Federal Government	3,434	...	...
4	Fees	3,126	248	105
5	Other Sources	5,395	5	48
6	Total	465,534	1,206	2,428

(b) Year 1953

No.	Source of funds	Public Education		
		Elementary and secondary schools	Government correspondence courses	Schools for blind and deaf
1	Local Taxation	307,067	...	375
2	Provincial Governments	186,258	1,041	1,552
3	Federal Government	2,743	...	...
4	Fees	4,186	277	135
5	Other Sources	4,058	2	299
6	Total	504,312	1,320	2,361

TABLE 13. Financial Support of Formal Education in Canada

(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

Public Education				Private Education		Total	No.
Teacher Training	Universities and Colleges	Other	Indian Schools	Elementary and secondary schools	Business Colleges		
...	236	...	...	...	...	279,890	1
4,939	23,647	11,752	...	...	...	217,491	2
...	7,068	6,806	8,725	...	...	26,033	3
298	18,476	226	...	15,134	2,567	40,180	4
23	11,794	666	...	2,199	—	20,130	5
5,260	61,221	19,450	8,725	17,333	2,567	583,724	6

(b) Year 1953

Public Education				Private Education		Total	No.
Teacher Training	Universities and Colleges	Other	Indian Schools	Elementary and secondary schools	Business Colleges		
...	215	...	...	...	...	307,657	1
4,492	22,995	13,142	...	...	...	229,480	2
...	8,745	7,173	10,137	...	...	28,798	3
315	19,416	341	...	15,511	2,502	42,683	4
17	10,777	1,595	...	1,646	—	18,394	5
4,824	62,148	22,251	10,137	17,157	2,502	627,012	6

TABLE 14. Expenditures on Formal Education by Municipal, Provincial and Federal Governments
(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

No.		Municipal Governments ¹			
		Taxation	Grants		Total Municipal
			Blind and Deaf	Universities and Colleges	
1	Newfoundland	—	—	—	—
2	Prince Edward Island	683	—	—	683
3	Nova Scotia	7, 441	55	16	7, 512
4	New Brunswick	8, 288	35	—	8, 323
5	Quebec	64, 979	260	—	65, 239
6	Ontario	105, 621	—	191	105, 812
7	Manitoba	15, 673	—	11	15, 684
8	Saskatchewan	21, 064	—	—	21, 064
9	Alberta	25, 214	—	—	25, 214
10	British Columbia	30, 341	—	18	30, 359
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—
12	Undistributed	—	—	—	—
13	Total	279, 304	350	236	279, 890

(b) Year 1953

No.		Municipal Governments ¹			
		Taxation	Grants		Total Municipal
			Blind and Deaf	Universities and Colleges	
1	Newfoundland	—	—	—	—
2	Prince Edward Island	703	—	—	703
3	Nova Scotia	8, 151	55	15	8, 221
4	New Brunswick	8, 953	28	—	8, 981
5	Quebec	71, 689	292	—	71, 981
6	Ontario	115, 351	—	172	115, 523
7	Manitoba	15, 849	—	11	15, 860
8	Saskatchewan	23, 076	—	—	23, 076
9	Alberta	28, 136	—	—	28, 136
10	British Columbia	35, 159	—	17	35, 176
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—
12	Undistributed	—	—	—	—
13	Total	307, 067	375	215	307, 657

1. These are only the amounts raised by municipal taxation. For revenues and expenditures of Public (municipal) School Boards, see Tables 18 to 20.

TABLE 14. Expenditures on Formal Education by Municipal, Provincial and Federal Governments
(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

Provincial Governments			Federal Government	Total all Governments	No.
Gross Provincial	Federal Contributions Included	Net Provincial			
6,332	83	6,249	258	6,507	1
1,153	43	1,110	96	1,889	2
10,657	85	10,572	624	18,708	3
8,532	98	8,434	453	17,210	4
54,138	2,508	51,630	3,815	120,684	5
79,381	2,289	77,092	7,253	190,157	6
9,201	193	9,008	2,062	26,754	7
12,194	191	12,003	1,818	34,885	8
17,966	90	17,876	1,797	44,887	9
27,773	255	27,518	3,602	61,479	10
—	—	—	511	511	11
—	—	—	3,744	3,744	12
227,327	5,835	221,492	26,033	527,415	13

(b) Year 1953

Provincial Governments			Federal Government	Total all Governments	No.
Gross Provincial	Federal Contributions Included	Net Provincial			
6,653	80	6,573	268	6,841	1
1,220	46	1,174	197	2,074	2
11,132	91	11,041	574	19,836	3
8,651	97	8,554	450	17,985	4
56,183	2,998	53,185	4,670	129,836	5
85,907	2,124	83,783	6,653	205,959	6
11,484	188	11,296	1,837	28,993	7
13,634	144	13,490	1,626	38,192	8
20,805	173	20,632	1,861	50,629	9
23,411	288	23,123	4,046	62,345	10
—	—	—	1,238	1,238	11
—	—	—	5,378	5,378	12
239,080	6,229	232,851	28,798	569,306	13

TABLE 15. Expenditures on Formal Education by and Through Provincial Governments
(thousands of dollars)

(a) Fiscal year ending March 31, 1953

No.		Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.
	Elementary and Secondary Education:			
	Grants to schools:			
1	Academic	4,832	794	5,879
2	Vocational	7	—	—
	Services and supervision of elementary and secondary education:			
3	Academic and general	687	56	2,066
4	Vocational	—	63	401
5	Correspondence courses	—	2	41
6	Teachers' pension fund	53	5	1,023
7	Administration and undistributable	108	49	221
8	Total applicable to elementary and secondary education	5,687	969	9,631
	Teacher training:			
9	Regular session	84	25	125
10	Summer schools	62	4	31
11	Education of the blind and deaf	67	21	74
12	Other special schools	110	—	13
13	Scholarships and student aid	28	2	11
14	Grants to universities and colleges	294	132	772
15	Total gross expenditures	6,332	1,153	10,657
16	Less: Federal Government contributions included above	83	43	85
17	Net expenditure by province	6,249	1,110	10,572

(b) Fiscal year ending March 31, 1954

No.		Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.
	Elementary and Secondary Education:			
	Grants to schools:			
1	Academic	5,144	853	6,961
2	Vocational	7	—	—
	Services and supervision of elementary and secondary education:			
3	Academic and general	658	64	1,218
4	Vocational	21	67	387
5	Correspondence courses	2	4	67
6	Teachers' pension fund	64	4	1,081
7	Administration and undistributable	117	49	257
8	Total applicable to elementary and secondary education	6,013	1,041	9,971
	Teacher training:			
9	Regular session	94	16	140
10	Summer schools	52	7	32
11	Education of the blind and deaf	102	15	72
12	Other special schools	123	—	14
13	Scholarships and student aid	26	2	15
14	Grants to universities and colleges	243	139	888
15	Total gross expenditure	6,653	1,220	11,132
16	Less: Federal Government contributions included above	80	46	91
17	Net expenditure by province	6,573	1,174	11,041

TABLE 15. Expenditures on Formal Education by and Through Provincial Governments
(thousands of dollars)

(a) Fiscal year ending March 31, 1953

N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total	No.
5,205	31,536	50,223	6,000	8,534	11,186	21,165	145,354	1
1,449	548	4,401	242	174	—	201	7,022	2
535	1,536	1,891	366	834	801	902	9,674	3
22	5,001	117	—	21	—	63	5,688	4
32	112	129	80	209	319	282	1,206	5
304	640	4,555	171	173	701	1,537	9,162	6
121	1,078	898	160	173	224	159	3,191	7
7,668	40,451	62,214	7,019	10,118	13,231	24,309	181,297	8
118	1,451	1,315	340	253	903	220	4,834	9
28	5	186	51	—	7	52	426	10
57	116	1,101	57	235	95	255	2,078	11
147	2,265	1,802	305	24	1,698	—	6,364	12
1	1,147	419	16	—	26	70	1,720	13
513	8,703	12,344	1,413	1,564	2,006	2,867	30,608	14
8,532	54,138	79,381	9,201	12,194	17,966	27,773	227,327	15
98	2,508	2,289	193	191	90	255	5,835	16
8,434	51,630	77,092	9,008	12,003	17,876	27,518	221,492	17

(b) Fiscal year ending March 31, 1954

N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total	No.
5,646	32,907	55,588	8,117	9,012	14,110	16,387	154,725	1
1,321	533	2,473	245	—	—	231	4,810	2
594	1,522	2,160	440	952	926	909	9,443	3
20	5,960	—	—	26	—	80	6,561	4
32	132	152	88	244	313	286	1,320	5
34	795	4,978	164	409	811	1,710	10,050	6
120	1,400	939	155	196	223	346	3,802	7
7,767	43,249	66,290	9,209	10,839	16,383	19,949	190,711	8
129	1,126	1,509	369	276	558	225	4,442	9
33	—	145	51	—	6	56	382	10
62	100	953	70	259	122	231	1,986	11
112	1,603	2,033	314	22	1,208	—	5,429	12
1	1,290	447	24	2	19	72	1,898	13
547	8,815	14,530	1,447	2,236	2,509	2,878	34,232	14
8,651	56,183	85,907	11,484	13,634	20,805	23,411	239,080	15
97	2,998	2,124	188	144	173	288	6,229	16
8,554	53,185	83,783	11,296	13,490	20,632	23,123	232,851	17

TABLE 16. Contributions to Formal Education by the Federal Government

(a) Fiscal year ending March 31, 1953
(thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon & N.W.T.	Undis-tributed	Total
1. Contributions to public elementary and secondary education for:													
11. Operation of vocational schools	57	26	65	90	786	598	117	153	150	142	—	—	2,184
12. Vocational school buildings and equipment	—	—	2	—	—	1,077	44	11	—	—	—	—	1,134
13. Schools of navigation	—	—	5	3	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	22
14. Education of children living on crown property	—	—	—	—	1	21	3	—	—	—	—	—	25
15. To school boards on behalf of crown companies in lieu of taxes ..	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
16. School health services	—	—	—	—	25	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
2. Indian schools:													
21. Day schools — construction, operation and maintenance	—	13	72	84	374	724	413	446	212	939	210	125	3,612
22. Residential schools — construction, operation and maintenance..	—	—	63	—	128	721	697	755	912	1,012	221	54	4,563
23. Administration and other	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	—	—	8	—	99	470
3. Yukon and Northwest Territories:													
31. Grants to day schools and maintenance of children at residential schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80 ¹	—	80
4. Higher Education:													
41. Operation of defence colleges and education of members of armed forces	—	—	—	—	583	1,172	—	—	—	704	—	1,330 ²	3,789
42. Grants to universities	187	52	327	263	—	2,383	399	422	485	599	—	—	5,117
43. Research work in universities	—	—	1	—	201	64	3	15	11	48	—	—	343
44. General health grants and projects	—	—	3	—	1,543	239	—	—	—	52	—	—	1,837
45. Extension work through universities — fisheries and navigation ..	—	—	46	—	24	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	77
46. Scholarships and other student aid	14	5	5	9	88	100	2	10	6	36	—	399	674
5. Education of veterans:													
51. Student fees and supplementary grants to universities	—	—	35	4	48	119	21	6	21	46	—	6	306
52. Allowances to students attending universities, colleges or schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,125	1,125
53. Student fees to other schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
54. Correspondence courses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
6. Other:													
61. Academic education in prisons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33
62. Educational films and filmstrips	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	436
63. Education statistics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40
Total	258	96	624	453	3,815	7,253	2,062	1,818	1,797	3,602	511	3,744	26,033

1. Additional indeterminable amounts were paid on the operation and maintenance of the schools.
2. Includes training which cannot be segregated from formal education.

TABLE 16. Contributions to Formal Education by the Federal Government

(b) Fiscal year ending March 31, 1954

(thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon & N.W.T.	Undis- tributed	Total
1. Contributions to public elementary and secondary education for:													
11. Operation of vocational schools	63	120	26	90	654	598	118	110	148	147	2	—	2,076
12. Vocational school buildings and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	270	16	—	—	—	—	—	286
13. Education of dependent children overseas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	285
14. Schools of navigation	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	13
15. Education of children living on crown property	—	—	3	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7
16. To school boards on behalf of crown companies in lieu of taxes	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
17. School health services	—	—	—	—	31	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
2. Indian Schools:													
21. Day schools — construction, operation and maintenance	—	13	74	59	434	589	460	363	280	587	146	215	3,220
22. Residential schools — construction, operation and maintenance	—	—	60	—	280	786	806	669	899	1,672	841	68	6,081
23. Administration and other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	577	587
3. Yukon and Northwest Territories:													
31. Grants to day schools and maintenance of children at residential schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92 ¹	—	92
32. Construction or acquisitions of schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	157
4. Higher Education:													
41. Operation of defence colleges and education of members of armed forces	—	—	—	—	1,228	1,180	—	—	—	832	—	2,700 ²	5,940
42. Grants to universities	192	53	332	268	—	2,449	405	431	501	615	—	—	5,246
43. Research work in universities	—	—	1	—	172	76	2	18	11	48	—	—	328
44. General health grants and projects	—	—	—	—	1,638	484	—	—	—	54	—	—	2,176
45. Extension work through universities — fisheries and navigation	—	—	46	—	24	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	78
46. Scholarships and other student aid	13	11	10	23	169	113	16	29	13	39	—	357	793
5. Education of veterans:													
51. Student fees and supplementary grants to universities	—	—	20	7	29	72	11	6	9	27	—	—	181
52. Allowances to students attending universities, colleges or schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	504	504
53. Student fees to other schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	60
54. Correspondence courses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16
6. Other:													
61. Academic education in prisons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50
62. Educational films and filmstrips	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	510	510
63. Education statistics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36
Total	268	197	574	450	4,670	6,653	1,837	1,626	1,861	4,046	1,238	5,378	28,798

1. Additional indeterminable amounts were paid on the operation and maintenance of the schools, as well as on construction or acquisition of schools.
 2. Includes training which cannot be segregated from formal education.

TABLE 17. Total Expenditures – Municipal and Provincial¹ – On Public Elementary and Secondary Education

(Per pupil of A.D.A. and per capita of population)

(a) Year 1952

Provinces	Amount in thousands of dollars ²	Per Pupil (A.D.A.) ³	Per capita of Population
	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	7, 278	102	19
Prince Edward Island	1, 736	113	17
Nova Scotia	17, 072	145	26
New Brunswick	15, 956	182	30
Quebec	111, 074	189	27
Ontario	165, 834	233	35
Manitoba	22, 912	195	29
Saskatchewan	29, 677	212	35
Alberta	38, 369	235	40
British Columbia	56, 832	348	47
Total 1952	466, 740	215	32

(b) Year 1953

Provinces	Amount in thousands of dollars ²	Per Pupil (A.D.A.) ³	Per capita of Population
	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	7, 643	99	20
Prince Edward Island	1, 813	112	17
Nova Scotia	17, 846	141	33
New Brunswick	16, 720	175	31
Quebec	121, 186	193	28
Ontario	179, 843	232	37
Manitoba	24, 987	201	31
Saskatchewan	34, 714	244	40
Alberta	44, 077	253	44
British Columbia	56, 803	322	46
Total 1953	505, 632	216	34
1952	466, 740	215	32
1951	406, 305	196	29

1. Including federal contributions to vocational education at the secondary level.

2. Expenditures shown in column 1 include operating costs, capital outlays from current funds and capital charges as well as expenditures on evening classes.

3. Calculated on the basis of average daily attendance of day classes.

TABLE 18. Comparative Summary of Provincial Government Expenditures on Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1946 and 1949 to 1953¹
(thousands of dollars)

Province	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1946
Newfoundland	6,013	5,687	4,899	3,978	3,920	...
Prince Edward Island	1,041	969	840	799	713	406
Nova Scotia	9,971	9,631	8,612	8,006	6,908	3,028
New Brunswick	7,767	7,668	7,194	5,328	4,998	1,699
Quebec	43,249	40,451	32,661	32,306	26,658	17,621
Ontario	66,290	62,214	55,216	44,643	40,561	25,106
Manitoba	9,209	7,019	5,466	4,740	4,613	2,138
Saskatchewan	10,839	10,118	8,734	8,460	7,314	4,649
Alberta	16,383	13,231	10,616	8,909	8,567	4,492
British Columbia	19,949	24,309	22,877	19,976	18,384	6,343
Total	190,711	181,297	157,115	137,145	122,636	65,482

TABLE 19. Comparative Summary of Provincial Government Grants To School Boards, 1946 and 1949 to 1953
(thousands of dollars)

Province	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1946
Newfoundland	5,151 ²	4,840 ²	4,151 ²	3,557 ²	3,430 ²	...
Prince Edward Island	798	752	641	626	571	362
Nova Scotia	6,280 ³	5,879 ²	5,378 ²	5,599 ²	4,908 ²	2,549 ²
New Brunswick	6,967 ²	6,654 ²	4,637 ²	4,774 ²	4,198 ²	1,235 ²
Quebec	27,422	25,004	20,735	15,910	17,502	7,387 ⁴
Ontario	57,881	53,969	47,355	42,661	37,558	29,204
Manitoba	6,741	4,923	4,348	4,087	4,207	1,482
Saskatchewan	8,532	8,722	7,466	6,919	5,825	3,844
Alberta	12,834	10,958	9,718	7,794	6,446	3,232
British Columbia	13,757	15,754	17,867	18,198	14,794	6,570
Total	146,363	137,455	122,296	110,125	99,439	55,865

TABLE 20. Comparative Summary of Expenditures of Public School Boards 1946 and 1949 to 1953
(thousands of dollars)

Province	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1946
Newfoundland	6,781	6,431	5,490	4,648	4,509	...
Prince Edward Island	1,570	1,519	1,320	1,282	1,180	687
Nova Scotia	14,155	13,320	12,750	11,825	10,310	6,767
New Brunswick	15,920	14,942	12,252	11,799	9,686	4,825
Quebec	105,359	95,627	82,297	68,964	62,918	38,600 ⁴
Ontario	171,434	157,589	136,420	113,021	100,081	67,707
Manitoba	22,519	20,816	18,928	17,376	16,422	10,712
Saskatchewan	32,407	28,281	25,346	24,324	22,121	15,684
Alberta	40,528	36,096	31,455	28,166	25,404	15,022
British Columbia	50,611	48,277	45,228	42,199	32,512	16,124
Total	461,284	422,898	371,486	323,604	285,143	176,128

1. These figures include the contributions of the Federal Government to the provinces principally for vocational education.

2. Based on provincial public accounts.

3. Based on Department of Municipal Affairs report.

4. Estimate.

TABLE 21. Current Revenues of Public School Boards

(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

Province	Provincial grants	Local taxation	Fees	Other sources	Total
Newfoundland	4,840 ¹	—	..	1,591 ²	6,431 ⁴
Prince Edward Island	752	683	—	62	1,497
Nova Scotia	5,879 ¹	7,441	—	—	13,320
New Brunswick	6,654 ¹	8,288	—	—	14,942
Quebec	25,004	64,979	1,800	1,648	93,431
Ontario	53,969	105,621	—	4,068	163,658
Manitoba	4,923	15,673	—	335	20,931
Saskatchewan	8,722	21,064	79	428	30,293
Alberta	10,958	25,214	86	763	37,021
British Columbia	15,754	30,341	735	679	47,509
Total	137,455	279,304	2,700³	9,574	429,033

(b) Year 1953

Province	Provincial grants	Local taxation	Fees	Other sources	Total
Newfoundland	5,151 ¹	—	381	1,249 ⁴	6,781 ⁴
Prince Edward Island	798	703	—	58	1,559
Nova Scotia	6,280	8,151	45	164	14,640
New Brunswick	6,967 ¹	8,953	—	—	15,920
Quebec	27,422	71,689	2,182	1,842	103,135
Ontario	57,881	115,351	—	5,292	178,524
Manitoba	6,741	15,849	—	636	23,226
Saskatchewan	8,532	23,076	118	411	32,137
Alberta	12,834	28,136	77	832	41,879
British Columbia	13,757	35,159	760	670	50,346
Total	146,363	307,067	3,563	11,154	468,147

1. Based on the provincial public accounts.

2. Includes fees but no allowances for voluntary services.

3. Excludes fees in Newfoundland which are included in "Other sources".

4. Estimates of cash received. No allowance made for voluntary services.

TABLE 22. Expenditures of Public School Boards¹
(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

Province	Operating costs			Capital costs			Total expenditures from current revenues
	Teachers' salaries	Other operating costs	Total operating costs	Capital outlays from current funds	Capital charges	Total Capital costs	
Newfoundland	3,286	1,759	5,045	..	..	1,386	6,431
Prince Edward Island	1,087	281	1,368	151 ²	..	151	1,519
Nova Scotia	9,038	2,782	11,820	..	..	1,500 ³	13,320
New Brunswick	8,472	4,025	12,497	..	..	2,445 ³	14,942
Quebec	47,736	25,704	73,440	..	..	22,187	95,627
Ontario	92,217	43,341	135,558	7,190	14,841	22,031	157,589
Manitoba	12,008	5,798	17,806	1,883	1,127	3,010	20,816
Saskatchewan	15,915	7,373	23,288	3,820	1,173	4,993	28,281
Alberta	19,143	11,321	30,464	2,750	2,882	5,632	36,096
British Columbia	27,301	11,452	38,753	5,776	3,748	9,524	48,277
Total	236,203	113,836	350,039	..	..	72,859	422,898

(b) Year 1953

Province	Operating costs			Capital costs			Total expenditures from current revenues
	Teachers' salaries	Other operating costs	Total operating costs	Capital outlays from current funds	Capital charges	Total Capital costs	
Newfoundland	4,004	1,464	5,468	..	..	1,313	6,781
Prince Edward Island	1,122	273	1,395	175 ²	..	175	1,570
Nova Scotia	9,855	3,255	13,110	..	..	1,045	14,155
New Brunswick	9,048	3,877	12,925	..	..	2,995 ³	15,920
Quebec	54,486	28,046	82,532	7,038	15,789	22,827	105,359
Ontario	99,495	47,273	146,768	7,394	17,272	24,666	171,434
Manitoba	13,388	6,148	19,536	1,700	1,283	2,983	22,519
Saskatchewan	18,026	7,945	25,971	5,082	1,354	6,436	32,407
Alberta	21,488	12,738	34,226	2,812	3,490	6,302	40,528
British Columbia	30,668	13,796	44,464	2,261	3,886	6,147	50,611
Total	261,580	124,815	386,395	..	..	74,889	461,284

1. These tables do not include expenditures on new accommodations paid for with borrowed money but are limited to expenditures on current operations, capital outlays provided from current revenue, and annual payments on capital debt.

2. Includes whatever capital charges there may be.

3. Estimates.

TABLE 23. Revenue and Expenditures of Private Elementary and Secondary Schools
(a) Year 1952

Province	Revenues			Expenditures			
	Fees Received	Other Income	Total	Instruc-tional Salaries	Non Instruc-tional Wages	Total Salaries and Wages	Other Costs
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	3,000	—	3,000	1,200	—	1,200	1,500
Prince Edward Island	21,827	41,469	63,296	15,796	11,040	26,836	35,850
Nova Scotia	194,677	116,973	311,650	102,607	43,852	146,459	143,589
New Brunswick	356,082	107,004	463,086	103,545	45,553	149,098	254,606
Quebec	7,075,000	1,760,000	8,835,000	2,400,000	1,200,000	3,600,000	4,405,000
Ontario	4,798,170	724,241	5,522,411	1,648,790	820,118	2,468,908	2,639,286
Manitoba	533,324	299,220	832,544	284,407	111,640	396,047	743,197
Saskatchewan	416,216	148,158	564,374	104,888	62,387	167,275	363,725
Alberta	632,855	482,874	1,115,729	318,882	109,763	428,645	563,441
British Columbia	1,102,397	216,300	1,318,697	332,557	213,610	546,167	648,661
Total	15,133,548	3,896,239	19,029,787	5,312,672	2,617,963	7,930,635	9,402,855
							17,333,490

(b) Year 1953

Province	Revenues			Expenditures			
	Fees Received	Other Income	Total	Instruc-tional Salaries	Non Instruc-tional Wages	Total Salaries and Wages	Other Costs
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	29,037	34,300	63,337	17,087	10,100	27,187	29,800
Prince Edward Island	198,796	130,852	329,648	116,658	45,186	161,844	146,370
Nova Scotia	309,802	94,930	404,732	70,753	32,538	103,291	250,223
New Brunswick	7,000,000	1,750,000	8,750,000	2,350,000	1,175,000	3,525,000	4,320,000
Quebec	5,093,819	722,816	5,816,635	1,770,570	886,649	2,657,219	2,533,321
Ontario	542,720	316,676	859,396	283,564	129,176	412,740	337,988
Manitoba	440,174	154,152	594,326	111,381	71,285	182,666	341,086
Saskatchewan	716,217	322,157	1,038,374	318,099	108,592	426,691	456,529
Alberta	1,180,721	221,604	1,402,325	373,625	207,370	580,995	663,912
Total	15,511,286	3,747,487	19,258,773	5,411,737	2,665,896	8,077,633	9,079,229
							17,156,862

1. Estimates.

(a) Year 1952

(b) Year 1953

Province	Revenues			Expenditures					Total
	Fees Received	Other Income	Total	Instruc- tional Salaries	Non- Instruc- tional Wages	Total Salaries and Wages	Other Costs		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland	12,547	1,200	13,747	4,006	150	4,156	4,191	8,347	
Prince Edward Island	82,720	6,722	89,442	27,011	3,440	30,451	32,140	62,591	
Nova Scotia	79,704	4,883	84,587	29,789	2,929	32,718	28,258	60,976	
New Brunswick	1,150,000	50,000	1,150,000	400,000	70,000	470,000	450,000	920,000	
Quebec	943,425	43,110	986,535	391,231	59,170	450,391	293,670	744,061	
Ontario	266,819	20,153	286,972	99,039	10,067	109,106	116,548	225,654	
Manitoba	113,880	6,840	120,720	40,265	5,520	45,785	39,179	84,964	
Saskatchewan	230,233	3,337	233,570	76,548	16,285	92,833	90,658	183,491	
Alberta	257,395	11,467	268,862	93,916	19,179	113,095	99,137	212,232	
British Columbia									
Total	3,086,723	147,712	3,234,435	1,161,795	186,740	1,348,535	1,153,781	2,502,316	

TABLE 25. Revenues and Expenditures of Universities and Colleges,

(a) Year 1952-53¹

Province	Current Revenues						Current Expenditures ³
	Federal Grants ²	Provincial Grants	Municipal Grants	From Endowments	Students' Fees	Other Sources	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	187,000	231,516	—	4,152	68,511	21,135	512,314
Prince Edward Island	51,500	113,283	—	2,293	33,059	82,972	283,107
Nova Scotia	425,336	479,382	16,367	356,707	1,038,371	403,935	2,720,098
New Brunswick	289,639	560,994	—	74,191	630,286	181,606	1,736,716
Quebec	991,424	5,097,814	—	2,066,959	5,595,059	3,052,592	16,803,848
Ontario	2,799,611	10,206,674	190,955	1,074,879	6,560,342	2,937,685	22,864,540
Manitoba	399,730	977,635	10,782	42,932	1,015,947	310,448	2,919,733
Saskatchewan	554,031	1,684,482	—	12,210	1,126,515	666,547	4,260,630
Alberta	518,077	1,915,576	—	12,952	992,473	423,852	3,916,128
British Columbia	851,464	2,379,747	17,558	5,003	1,416,145	603,321	5,243,512
Total	7,067,812	23,647,103	235,662	3,652,278	18,476,408	8,684,093	61,220,878

(b) Year 1953-54⁴

Province	Current Revenues						Current Expenditures ³
	Federal Grants ²	Provincial Grants	Municipal Grants	From Endowments	Students' Fees	Other Sources	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	191,500	208,385	—	10,215	65,593	22,369	498,062
Prince Edward Island	52,990	108,716	—	517	34,233	5,417	201,873
Nova Scotia	427,672	445,729	15,000	505,066	1,073,300	595,018	3,061,785
New Brunswick	287,531	438,547	—	22,109	806,353	129,398	1,743,938
Quebec	1,419,120	5,281,667	—	2,074,390	5,870,762	2,223,385	16,869,324
Ontario	3,846,919	9,578,358	172,315	947,614	6,968,431	3,164,585	24,678,222
Manitoba	403,538	1,136,351	11,240	101,022	1,073,820	518,413	3,244,384
Saskatchewan	589,758	1,339,301	—	22,076	1,041,153	540,813	3,533,101
Alberta	601,901	1,912,956	—	10,417	1,054,387	340,291	3,919,952
British Columbia	924,397	2,544,565	16,861	10,643	1,427,995	787,356	5,701,817
Total	8,745,326	22,994,575	215,416	3,754,069	19,416,027	8,327,045	62,148,273

1. Academic year ending June 30, 1953 or government fiscal year ending March 31, 1953.

2. Includes Federal grants to Universities, and research and miscellaneous grants.

3. Excludes board and lodging and other ancillary enterprises.

4. Academic year ending June 30, 1954 or government fiscal year ending March 31, 1954.

TABLE 26. Public Expenditures on Vocational and Professional Training¹

(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total
Vocational and Professional Training				
Apprenticeship, Youth Training and Rehabilitation	1,436	4,372	—	5,808
Professional Training	1,403	411	—	1,814
Vocational Training	238	295	—	533
Reform Schools	—	5,110	1,128 ²	6,238
Totals	3,077	10,188	1,128	14,393

(b) Year 1953

	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total
Vocational and Professional Training				
Apprenticeship, Youth Training and Rehabilitation	1,590	4,695	—	6,285
Professional Training	986	275	—	1,261
Vocational Training	195	244	—	439
Reform Schools	—	5,053	1,179 ²	6,232
Totals	2,771	10,267	1,179	14,217

1. These data include only such items as can be identified. There are further expenditures which cannot be identified and some which cannot be separated from expenditures included under Education. However, there is no duplication here of any amounts included under Education.

2. Municipalities share in the cost of operation of reform schools in Quebec only.

**TABLE 27. Public Expenditures on cultural and other related activities
(in so far as these are separately recorded)¹**

(thousands of dollars)

(a) Year 1952

	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total
Night schools	—	209	.. ²	209
Adult Education other than night schools .....	..	316	..	316
Handicrafts .....	..	199	..	199
Libraries, Archives and Museums	1,465	2,455	6,000 ³	9,920
Grants to educational and learned societies	338	157	..	495
National Film Board — educational films	602	—	—	602
C.B.C. — educational broadcasts	353	—	—	353
Totals	2,758	3,336	6,000	12,094

(b) Year 1953

	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total
Night schools	—	185	.. ²	185
Adult Education other than night schools .....	..	578	..	578
Handicrafts .....	..	172	..	172
Libraries, Archives and Museums	1,935	2,813	6,139 ³	10,887
Grants to educational and learned societies	35	108	..	143
National Film Board — educational films	618	—	—	618
C.B.C. — educational broadcasts	307	—	—	307
Totals	2,895	3,856	6,139	12,890

1. These data include only such items as can be identified. There are further expenditures which cannot be identified and some which cannot be separated from expenditures included under Education. However, there is no duplication here of any amounts included under Education.

2. Included with day schools.

3. Estimate for libraries only. Does not include any municipal support of museums.

